

Publications on Medieval and Early-Modern Monetary and Financial History:

Money, Coinage, Prices, Wages, and Finance (Public and Private)

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All publications are single-authored, unless otherwise indicated.

A. MONOGRAPHS AND BOOKS:

- (1) John H. Munro, *Wool, Cloth and Gold: The Struggle for Bullion in Anglo-Burgundian Trade, ca. 1340-1478* (Brussels: Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles; and Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1973). Pp. xii + 242.
- (2) Eddy H. G. Van Cauwenberghe, Rainer Metz, Franz Irisgler, and John Munro, *Coinage in the Low Countries (14th - 18th Centuries)*, Vol. I: *Antwerp - Bruges - Brussels - Ghent* (Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1988). Pp. 292.
- (3) John H. Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992). Pp. xvi + 312.
- (4) John H. Munro, ed., *Money in the Pre-Industrial World: Bullion, Debasements and Coin Substitutes* (London: Pickering & Chatto Ltd., 2012).

B. ARTICLES IN SCHOLARLY JOURNALS AND ESSAYS IN BOOKS (AND COLLECTED STUDIES)

- (1) 'An Economic Aspect of the Collapse of the Anglo-Burgundian Alliance, 1428-1442', *English Historical Review*, 85: no. 335 (April 1970), 225-44. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (2) 'An Aspect of Medieval Public Finance: The Profits of Counterfeiting in the Fifteenth-Century Low Countries', *Revue belge de numismatique et de sigillographie*, 118 (1972), 127-48. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).

[Part I of a two-part article, with Pierre Cockshaw, entitled 'Countrefaçons et imitations de monnaies au XV^e siècle', pp. 127-63.]
- (3) 'Billon - Billoen - Billio: From Bullion to Base Coinage', *Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire/ Belgisch tijdschrift voor filologie en geschiedenis*, 52 (1974), 293-305. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (4) 'Money and Coinage of the Age of Erasmus', in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Wallace Ferguson, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 1: *Letters I to 151, A.D. 1484 - 1500* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1974), pp. 311-48. Also in this volume: Footnotes and headnotes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus.

- (5) 'The Purchasing Power of Coins and of Wages in the Low Countries and England, 1500 - 1514', in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Wallace Ferguson, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 2: *Letters 142 to 297, A.D. 1501 - 1514* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1975), pp. 307-45.
- (6) 'Bullionism and the Bill of Exchange in England, 1272-1663: A Study in Monetary Management and Popular Prejudice', in Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, University of California (Fred Chiappelli, director), ed., *The Dawn of Modern Banking* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1979), pp. 169-239. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (7) 'Monetary Contraction and Industrial Change in the Late-Medieval Low Countries, 1335 - 1500', in Nicholas Mayhew, ed., *Coinage in the Low Countries, 880 - 1500: The Third Oxford Symposium on Coinage and Monetary History*, British Archeological Reports, International Series No. 54 (Oxford: Ashmolean Museum, 1979), pp. 95-161.
- (8) 'Mint Policies, Ratios, and Outputs in England and the Low Countries, 1335-1420: Some Reflections on New Data', *The Numismatic Chronicle*, 141 (1981), 71-116. [formerly listed as: 8th series, Vol. I]. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (9) 'Bullion Flows and Monetary Contraction in Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries', in John F. Richards, ed., *Precious Metals in the Later Medieval and Early Modern Worlds* (Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 1983), pp. 97-158. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (10) 'Monnayage, monnaies de compte, et mutations monétaires au Brabant à la fin du moyen âge', in John Day, ed., *Études d'histoire monétaire, XIIIe - XIXe siècles*, Études de l'Université de Paris VII et du Centre National des Lettres (Lille: Presses Universitaires de Lille, 1984), pp. 263-94. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (11) 'Mint Outputs, Money, and Prices in Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries', in Eddy Van Cauwenberghe and Franz Irsigler, eds., *Münzprägung, Geldumlauf und Wechselkurse/ Minting, Monetary Circulation and Exchange Rates*, Trierer Historische Forschungen, vol. 7: Akten des 8th International Economic History Congress, Section C-7, Budapest 1982 (Trier: Trier University Press, 1984), pp. 31-122.
- (12) 'Deflation and the Petty Coinage Problem in the Late-Medieval Economy: The Case of Flanders, 1334 - 1484', *Explorations in Economic History*, 25:4 (October 1988), 387-423. Reprinted in John Munro, *Bullion Flows and Monetary Policies in England and the Low Countries, 1350 - 1500*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 355 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1992).
- (13) 'Petty Coinage in the Economy of Late-Medieval Flanders: Some Social Considerations of Public Minting', in Eddy H. G. Van Cauwenberghe, ed., *Precious Metals, Coinage and the Changes of Monetary Structures in Latin-America, Europe and Asia: Late Middle Ages - Early Modern Times*, Studies in Social and Economic History (Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1989), pp. 25 - 56.
- (14) 'Die Anfänge der Übertragbarkeit: einige Kreditinnovationen im englisch-flämischen Handel des Spätmittelalters (1360 - 1540)', in Michael North, ed., *Kredit im spätmittelalterlichen und frühneuzeitlichen Europa*, in Quellen und Darstellungen zur hansischen Geschichte, vol. 37

- (Cologne-Vienna: Böhlau Verlag, 1991), pp. 39 - 69.
- (15) 'The International Law Merchant and the Evolution of Negotiable Credit in Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries', in Dino Puncuh, ed., *Banchi pubblici, banchi privati e monti di pietà nell'Europa preindustriale: amministrazione, tecniche operative e ruoli economici*, Atti della Società Ligure di Storia Patria, Nuova Serie, Vol. XXXI (Genoa: Società Ligure di Storia Patria, 1991), pp. 49 - 80. Reprinted in John Munro, *Textiles, Towns, and Trade: Essays in the Economic History of Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries*, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 442 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1994).
 - (16) 'The Central European Mining Boom, Mint Outputs, and Prices in the Low Countries and England, 1450 - 1550', in Eddy H.G. Van Cauwenberghe, ed., *Money, Coins, and Commerce: Essays in the Monetary History of Asia and Europe (From Antiquity to Modern Times)*, Studies in Social and Economic History (Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1991), pp. 119 - 83.
 - (17) 'Patterns of Trade, Money, and Credit', in James Tracy, Thomas Brady Jr., and Heiko Oberman, eds., *Handbook of European History in the Later Middle Ages, Renaissance and Reformation, 1400 - 1600*, 2 vols. (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1994-95), Vol. I: *Structures and Assertions* (1994), pp. 147-95.
 - (18) 'The Coinages of Renaissance Europe, in 1500', in James Tracy, Thomas Brady Jr., and Heiko Oberman, eds., *Handbook of European History in the Later Middle Ages, Renaissance and Reformation, 1400 - 1600*, 2 vols. (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1994-95), Vol. I: *Structures and Assertions* (1994), pp. 671-78.
 - (19) 'Urban Wage Structures in Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries: Work-Time and Seasonal Wages', in Ian Blanchard, ed., *Labour and Leisure in Historical Perspective, Thirteenth to Twentieth Centuries*, Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte Beiheft series, no. 116 (Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1994), pp. 65-78.
 - (20) 'Precious Metals and the Origins of the Price Revolution Reconsidered: The *Conjuncture* of Monetary and Real Forces in the European Inflation of the Early to Mid-Sixteenth Century', in Clara Eugenia Núñez, ed., *Monetary History in Global Perspective, 1500 - 1808*, Proceedings of the Twelfth International Economic History Congress at Madrid, August 1998 (Seville, 1998), pp. 35-50.
 - (21) 'English "Backwardness" and Financial Innovations in Commerce with the Low Countries, 14th to 16th Centuries', in Peter Stabel, Bruno Blondé, and Anke Greve, eds., *International Trade in the Low Countries (14th - 16th Centuries): Merchants, Organisation, Infrastructure*, Studies in Urban, Social, Economic, and Political History of the Medieval and Early Modern Low Countries (Marc Boone, general editor), no. 10 (Leuven-Apeldoorn: Garant, 2000), pp. 105-67.
 - (22) 'A Maze of Medieval Monetary Metrology: Determining Mint Weights in Flanders, France and England from the Economics of Counterfeiting, 1388 - 1469', *The Journal of European Economic History*, 29:1 (Spring 2000), 173-99.
 - (23) 'Gold, Guilds, and Government: The Impact of Monetary and Labour Policies on the Flemish Cloth Industry, 1390-1435', *Jaarboek voor middeleeuwse geschiedenis*, 5 (2002), 153 - 205.
 - (24) 'Wage-Stickiness, Monetary Changes, and Real Incomes in Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries, 1300 - 1500: Did Money Matter?' *Research in Economic History*, 21 (2003), 185 - 297.
 - (25) 'Money, Wages, and Real Incomes in the Age of Erasmus: The Purchasing Power of Coins and of Building Craftsmen's Wages in England and the Southern Low Countries, 1500 - 1540', in Alexander Dalzell and Charles G. Nauert, Jr., eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 12: *Letters 1658 - 1801, January 1526-March 1527* (Toronto:

- University of Toronto Press, 2003), Appendix: pp. 551-699.
- (26) 'The Monetary Origins of the "Price Revolution:" South German Silver Mining, Merchant-Banking, and Venetian Commerce, 1470-1540', in Dennis Flynn, Arturo Giráldez, and Richard von Glahn, eds., *Global Connections and Monetary History, 1470 - 1800* (Aldershot and Brookfield, Vt: Ashgate Publishing, 2003), pp. 1-34.
- (27) 'The Medieval Origins of the Financial Revolution: Usury, *Rentes*, and Negotiability', *The International History Review*, 25:3 (September 2003), 505-62.
- (28) 'Builders' Wages in Southern England and the Southern Low Countries, 1346-1500: A Comparative Study of Trends in and Levels of Real Incomes', in Simonetta Cavaciocchi, ed., *L'Edilizia prima della rivoluzione industriale, secc. XIII-XVIII*, Atti delle "Settimana di Studi" e altri convegni, no. 36, Istituto Internazionale di Storia Economica "Francesco Datini" (Florence: Le Monnier, 2005), pp. 1013-76.
- (29) 'South German Silver, European Textiles, and Venetian Trade with the Levant and Ottoman Empire, c. 1370 to c. 1720: A Non-Mercantilist Approach to the Balance of Payments Problem', in Simonetta Cavaciocchi, ed., *Relazione economiche tra Europa e mondo islamico, secoli XIII - XVIII*, Atti delle "Settimana di Studi" e altri convegni, no. 38, Istituto Internazionale di Storia Economica "Francesco Datini" (Florence: Le Monnier, 2007), pp. 907-62.
- (30) 'The Usury Doctrine and Urban Public Finances in Late-Medieval Flanders (1220 - 1550): *Rentes* (Annuities), Excise Taxes, and Income Transfers from the Poor to the Rich', in Simonetta Cavaciocchi, ed., *La fiscalità nell'economia Europea, secc. XIII - XVIII/ Fiscal Systems in the European Economy from the 13th to the 18th Centuries*, Atti della "Trentanovesima Settimana di Studi", 22 - 26 aprile 2007, Fondazione Istituto Internazionale di Storia Economica "F. Datini", Prato, Serie II: Atti delle "Settimane de Studi" et altri Convegni 39 (Florence: Firenze University Press, 2008), pp. 973-1026.
- (31) 'Money, Prices, Wages, and "Profit Inflation" in Spain, the Southern Netherlands, and England during the Price Revolution era: ca. 1520 - ca. 1650', *História e Economia: Revista Interdisciplinar*, 4:1 (2008), 13-71.
- (32) 'Money, Prices, and Wages in Fourteenth-Century England: Before and After the Black Death', in Troels Dahlerup and Per Ingesman, eds., *New Approaches to the History of Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe: Selected Proceedings of Two International Conferences at The Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters in Copenhagen in 1997 and 1999*, Historisk-filosofiske Meddelelser, no. 104 (Copenhagen: The Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, 2009), pp. 335-364.
- (33) 'Tawney's Century (1540 - 1640): the Roots of Modern Capitalist Entrepreneurship', in David Landes, Joel Mokyr, and William J Baumol, eds., *The Invention of Enterprise: Entrepreneurship from Ancient Mesopotamia to Modern Times*, Kauffman Foundation Series on Innovation and Entrepreneurship (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010), pp. 107-55.
- (34) 'The Coinages and Monetary Policies of Henry VIII (r. 1509-47)', in Charles Fantazzi (translator) and James Éstes, ed., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 14: *Letters 1926 to 2081, A.D. 1528* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2011), pp. 423-76.
- (35) 'Usury, Calvinism and Credit in Protestant England: from the Sixteenth Century to the Industrial Revolution', in Francesco Ammannati, ed., *Religione e istituzioni religiose nell'economia europea, 1000 - 1800/Religion and Religious Institutions in the European Economy, 1000 - 1800*, Fondazione Istituto Internazionale di Storia Economica 'F. Datini', Prato, Serie II: Atti delle 'Settimane de Studi' e altri Convegni no. 43 (Florence: Firenze University Press, 2012), pp. 155-84.

- (36) ‘Coinage Debasements in Burgundian Flanders, 1384 - 1482: Monetary or Fiscal Policies?’ in David Nicholas, James Murray, and Bernard Bacharach, eds., *Comparative Perspectives on History and Historians: Essays in Memory of Bryce Lyon (1920-2007)* (Kalamazoo, MI: Medieval Institute Publications, 2012), pp. 314-60.
- (37) ‘Introduction’, in John H. Munro, ed., *Money in the Pre-Industrial World: Bullion, Debasements and Coin Substitutes* (London: Pickering & Chatto Ltd., 2012), pp. 1-13.
- (38) ‘The Technology and Economics of Coinage Debasements in Medieval and Early Modern Europe: with Special Reference to the Low Countries and England’, in John H. Munro, ed., *Money in the Pre-Industrial World: Bullion, Debasements and Coin Substitutes* (London: Pickering & Chatto Ltd., 2012), pp. 15-32.
- (39) ‘The Late-Medieval Decline of English Demesne Agriculture: Demographic, Monetary, and Political-Fiscal Factors’, in Mark Bailey and Stephen Rigby, eds., *Town and Countryside in the Age of the Black Death: Essays in Honour of John Hatcher*, The Medieval Countryside, vol. 12 (Turnhout: Brepols), pp. 299-348.
- (40) ‘Rentas and the European “Financial Revolution”’, in Gerard Caprio, ed., *Handbook of Key Global Financial Markets, Institutions, and Infrastructure*, Vol. 1 (Oxford: Elsevier Inc., 2013), chapter no. 23, pp. 235-49.

C. SHORT NOTES AND ENTRIES IN HISTORICAL DICTIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS

- (1) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Wallace Ferguson, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 1: *Letters 1 to 151, A.D. 1484 - 1500* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1974).
- (2) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Wallace Ferguson, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 2: *Letters 142 to 297, A.D. 1501 - 1514* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1975), .
- (3) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and James McConica, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 3: *Letters 298 to 445, A.D. 1514 to 1516* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1976).
- (4) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and James McConica, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 4: *Letters 446 to 593, A.D. 1516 to 1517* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1977).
- (5) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Peter Bietenholz, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 5: *Letters 594 to 841, A.D. 1517 to 1518* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1979).
- (6) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Peter Bietenholz, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 6: *Letters 842 to 992, A.D. 1518 to 1519* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982).

- (7) 'Medieval Monetary Problems: Bimetallism and Bullionism', *Journal of Economic History*, 43:1(March 1983), 294-98.
- (8) 'Political Muscle in an Age of Monetary Famine: A Review', in *Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire/Belgisch tijdschrift voor filologie en geschiedenis*, 64 (1986), 741-46.
- (9) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Peter Bietenholz, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 7: *Letters 993 to 1121, A.D. 1519 to 1520* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987).
- (10) 'Money and Coinage of the Age of Erasmus': Appendix A, on 'The Coinage of the Burgundian-Hapsburg Netherlands, Before and After 1521'; Appendix B: 'Official Coinage Rates: February and August 1521', in Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Peter Bietenholz, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 8: *Letters 1122 to 1251, A.D. 1520 to 1521* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1988), pp. 347-50.
- (11) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, Sir Roger Mynors, Douglas Thomson, and Peter Bietenholz, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 8: *Letters 1122 to 1251, A.D. 1520 to 1521* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1988).
- (12) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors and James Estes, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 9: *Letters 1252 to 1355, A.D. 1522 to 1523* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989).
- (13) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Sir Roger Mynors, Alexander Dalzell, and James Estes, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 10: *Letters 1356 to 1534, A.D. 1523 to 1524* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1992), pp. xxi, 515.
- (14) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Alexander Dalzell and Charles G. Nauert, Jr., eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 11: *Letters 1535 - 1657, A.D. 1525* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994), pp. xxiii, 476.
- (15) 'Abwertung' [Debasement], 'Aufwertung' [Revaluation-Renforcement], 'Bullionismus' [Bullionism], 'Diskont' [Discounting], 'Gold-Silber-Relation' [Bimetallic Mint Ratios], 'Greshamsches Gesetz' [Gresham's Law], 'Inhaber-Klausel' [Order Clause], 'Inhaber-Schuldschein' [Bill Obligatory], '*Instrumentum ex Causa Cambii*', 'Münzkosten' [Brassage], 'Schlagschatz' [Seigniorage], 'Wechsel' [Bill of Exchange], in Michael North, ed., *Von Aktie bis Zoll: Ein historisches Lexikon des Geldes* (Munich: C.H. Beck'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1995), pp. 15-16, 26, 66-67, 85-87, 142-4, 146-47, 171-72, 172-74, 174-75, 263, 357, 413-18.
- (16) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Alexander Dalzell and Charles G. Nauert, Jr., eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 12: *Letters 1658 - 1801, A.D. 1526-27* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2003), pp. 2-3, 34-37, 54-55, 76-77, 100-01, 106-7, 122-25, 160-61, 188-89, 354-57, 376-77, 412-13, 420-21, 444-45, 449, 498-99, 503, 540-43, 548-49.
- (17) 'Gresham's Law', in Joel Mokyr, et al, eds., *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*, 5 vols. (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2003), vol. 2, pp. 480-81.
- (18) 'Inflation', in Jonathan Dewald, et al, eds., *Europe, 1450-1789: Encyclopedia of the Early Modern World* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons/The Gale Group, 2004), Vol. 3, pp. 262-265.

- (19) 'Money and Coinage: Western Europe', in Jonathan Dewald, et al, eds., *Europe, 1450-1789: Encyclopedia of the Early Modern World* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons/The Gale Group, 2004), Vol. 4, pp. 174-184.
- (20) 'Banking and Credit: Early', in John B. Hattendorf, ed., *Encyclopedia of Maritime History*, 4 vols. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007), vol. 1, pp. 262-265
- (21) 'The Price Revolution', in Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume, eds., *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2nd edition, 6 vols. (London and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), vol. 6, pp. 631-34.

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- (22) Footnotes and head notes on coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Charles Fantazzi (translator) and James K. Farge, eds., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 13: *Letters 1802 - 1925, A.D. March - December 1527* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2010).
- (23) Footnotes and head notes coinage, monetary, financial, and numismatic topics in the correspondence of Erasmus, in Charles Fantazzi (translator) and James Estes, ed., *The Collected Works of Erasmus: The Correspondence of Erasmus*, Vol. 14: *Letters 1926 to 2081, A.D. 1528* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2011).
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