

Economics 201Y1: Economic History of Later Medieval and Early-Modern Europe

Topic No. 19:

Agrarian Changes in Early-Modern France, 14th to 18th Centuries:

The 'Feudal Crises,' Rural 'Embourgeoisement,' The Seigneurial Reaction, and the Beginnings of an Agricultural Revolution

Within each section, all readings are listed in the chronological order of original publication (when that can be ascertained), except for some collections of essays.

A. The Medieval Background and the Later Middle Ages (14th and 15th Centuries)

- ** 1. Marc Bloch, Les caractères originaux de l'histoire rurale française, 2 vols. (Oslo, 1931; reissued Paris, 1952 and 1964); reissued in English translation as French Rural History: An Essay on its Basic Characteristics, trans. by Janet Sondheimer (Berkeley, Calif. 1966), chapters 1-3, especially pp. 77-101. The whole book is well worth reading.
- * 2. Marc Bloch, La société féodale, 2 vols. 1940: in English translation as Feudal Society, trans. L. A. Manyon (London, 1961), chapters 4, 11-14, 18-22.
- * 3. Marc Bloch, 'The Rise of Dependent Cultivation and Seigneurial Institutions,' in J.H. Clapham and Eileen Power, eds., The Cambridge Economic History of Europe, Vol. I: The Agrarian Life of the Middle Ages, 1st edn. (Cambridge University Press, 1941), pp. 224-77. Reprinted without change in M. M. Postan, ed., The Cambridge Economic History, Vol. I: Agrarian Life of the Middle Ages, 2nd edn. (Cambridge, 1966), pp. 235-89.
4. Georges Duby, Rural Economy and Country Life in the Medieval West (trans. Cynthia M. Postan, London, 1962), book III, chapters 2, 4.
5. B.H. Slicher-Van Bath, The Agrarian History of Western Europe, A.D. 500-1850 (1963), pp. 137-50, 160-88.
6. Adriaan Verhulst, 'L'économie rurale de la Flandre et la dépression économique du bas moyen âge,' Etudes rurales, 10 (1963), 68-80.
7. Guy Fourquin, Les campagnes de la région parisienne à la fin du moyen âge (Paris, 1964).
8. M.M. Postan, ed., The Cambridge Economic History of Europe, Vol. I: The Agrarian Life of the Middle Ages, 2nd edn. (Cambridge, 1966):

- a) Francois Ganshof and Adriaan Verhulst, 'Medieval Agrarian Society in Its Prime: France, the Low Countries, and Western Germany,' pp. 290-339.
 - b) Léopold Genicot, 'Crisis: From the Middle Ages to Modern Times,' pp. 660-741.
9. Marc Bloch, Seigneurie française et manoir anglais (Cahiers des Annales no. 16, Paris, 1967).
 10. Marie-Jeanne Tits-Dieuaide, La formation des prix céréalières en Brabant et en Flandre au XVe siècle (Brussels, 1975).
 11. Guy Bois, La crise du féodalisme (Paris, 1976). Translated into English as: The Crisis of Feudalism: Economy and Society in Eastern Normandy, c. 1300 - 1550 (Cambridge University Press, 1984). See especially Part II, 'The Economic Subjects: Peasants and Lords,' chapters 6 - 9, pp. 135 - 260.
 12. Marie-Jeanne Tits-Dieuaide, 'L'évolution des techniques agricoles en Flandre et en Brabant du XIVe au XVIe siècle,' Annales: E.S.C., 36 (mai-juin 1981), 362 - 81.

B. France: Demography and Population Studies up to the French Revolution

1. Emile Levasseur, La population française, 3 vols. (Paris, 1889-92).
2. M. Reinard, 'La révolution française et le problème de la population,' Population, 1 (1946), 419-27.
3. Louis Chevalier, Démographie générale (Paris, 1951).
4. Jean Bourgeois-Pichat, 'Évolution générale de la population française depuis le XVIIIe siècle,' Population, 6 (1951), 635-62.
5. Jean Bourgeois-Pichat, 'Note sur l'évolution générale de la population française depuis le XVIIIe siècle,' Population, 7 (1952), 319-29.
6. Anita Fage, 'La révolution française et la population,' Population, 8 (1953), 311-38.
7. J. C. Toutain, 'La population de la France de 1700 à 1959,' Cahiers de l'ISEA, ser AF, no. 3 (Jan. 1963).
8. Herbert Moller, ed., Population Movements in Modern European History (London: MacMillan, 1964):
 - (a) Herbert Moller, 'Introduction,' pp. 1-7.
 - (b) Herbert Moller, 'Population and Society during the Old Regime, c. 1640 - 1770,'

pp. 19-41. [Original contribution.]

9. J. Huber, H. Bunlé, and F. Boverat, La population de la France: son évolution et ses perspectives, 4th edn. (Paris, 1965).
- * 10. D.V. Glass and D.E.C. Eversley, eds., Population in History: Essays in Historical Demography (London, 1965). See the following essays:

Part I: General

- (a) D.V. Glass, 'Introduction,' pp. 1-22.
- (b) D.E.C. Eversley, 'Population, Economy, and Society,' pp. 23-69. [Original contribution.]
- (c) Louis Chevalier, 'Towards a History of Population,' pp. 7--78. [Reprinted from Population (1946), 245-56.]
- (d) K.F. Helleiner, 'The Vital Revolution Reconsidered,' pp. 79-86. [Reprinted from The Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science, 23 (1957), with minor revisions.]
- (e) J. Hajnal, 'European Marriage Patterns in Perspective,' pp. 101-46. [Original contribution.]

Part III: Europe and the United States

- (a) Louis Henry, 'The Population of France in the Eighteenth Century,' pp. 434 - 56. [Original contribution, translated by Peter Jimack.]
 - (b) Pierre Goubert, 'Recent Theories and Research in French Population between 1500 and 1700,' pp. 457-473. [Original contribution, translated by Margaret Hilton.]
 - (c) J. Bourgeois-Pichat, 'The General Development of the Population of France Since the Eighteenth Century,' pp. 474-506. [Reprinted from Population, 6 (1951), 635-62, with statistical appendices from 7 (1952), 319-29.]
 - (d) J. Meuvret, 'Demographic Crisis in France from the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century,' pp. 507-22. [Original contribution, translated by Margaret Hilton.]
11. M. Reinhard, 'Demography, the Economy, and the French Revolution,' in E. Acomb and M. Brown, eds., French Society and Culture Since the Old Regime (New York, 1966).
 12. Jacques Dupâquier, 'Sur la population française au XVIIe et au XVIIIe siècle,' Revue historique, 239 (1968), 43-79. Reissued in English translation as 'French

Population in the 17th and 18th Centuries,' in Rondo Cameron, ed., Essays in French Economic History (Homewood, Illinois, 1970), pp. 150-69.

13. M. Reinhard, A. Armengaud, and J. Dupâquier, Histoire générale de la population mondiale (Paris, 1968). Not surprisingly, this volume has a considerable focus on France.
14. Jean-Louis Flandrin, Familles, parenté, maison, et sexualité dans l'ancienne société (Paris, 1976; new edn. 1984). Reissued in English translation as Jean-Louis Flandrin, Sex in the Western World: The Development of Attitudes and Behavior (Philadelphia: Harwood Academic Publishers, 1991).
15. Jacques Dupâquier, La population française aux XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles (Paris, 1979);
16. Philippe Ariès, Histoire des populations françaises et de leur attitude devant la vie depuis le XVIIIe siècle (Paris, 1979).
17. E. Van de Walle, 'France,' in R. Lee, ed., European Demography and Economic Growth (London, 1979).
- ** 18. Andrew Appleby, 'Grain Prices and Subsistence Crises in England and France, 1590-1740,' Journal of Economic History, 39 (December 1979), 865-87.
19. David Grigg, Population Growth and Agrarian Change: An Historical Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 1980), chapter 9, 'France in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries,' pp. 102-14; chapter 14, 'France in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries,' pp. 190 - 206.
20. Michel Morineau, Les faux-semblants d'un démarrage économique: agriculture et démographie en France au XVIIIe siècle, Cahiers des Annales no. 30 (Paris: Armand Colin, 1971).
21. Mary Kilbourne Matossian, 'Mold Poisoning and Population Growth in England and France, 1750-1850,' Journal of Economic History, 44 (Sept. 1984), 669-86.
22. Michael Anderson, Population Change in North-Western Europe, 1750 - 1850, Studies in Economic and Social History series (London, 1988).
23. John Walter and Roger Schofield, eds., Famine, Disease and the Social Order in Early Modern Society, Cambridge Studies in Population no. 10 (Cambridge, 1989):
 - (a) John Walter and Roger Schofield, 'Famine, disease and crisis mortality in early modern society,' pp. 1-74.
 - (b) Jacques Dupâquier, 'Demographic crises and subsistence crises in France, 1650 - 1725,' pp. 189-200.
 - (c) David Weir, 'Markets and Mortality in France, 1600 - 1789,' pp. 201-34.

(d) Roger Schofield, 'Family structure, demographic behaviour, and economic growth,' pp. 279-304.

24. David Weir, 'Family Income, Mortality, and Fertility on the Eve of the Demographic Transition: A Case Study of Rosny-sous-Bois,' The Journal of Economic History, 55:1 (March 1995), 1-26.

C. The French Economy and French Agriculture in the 15th, 16th, and 17th Centuries (chiefly to 1660): General Surveys

1. Henri Sée, Histoire économique de la France, Vol. I: Le moyen âge et l'Ancien Régime (Paris, 1939).

2. B.H. Slicher-Van Bath, Agrarian History of Western Europe (1963), pp. 195-324 (passim).

3. Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies (London, 1973), chapter 13: 'France, the Unsteady Giant,' pp. 212-30, esp. pp. 212-20.

4. Immanuel Wallerstein, The Modern World-System: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European-World Economy (1974), 283-97.

* 5. Jan De Vries, The Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis, 1600-1750 (1976), chapter 2: 'The Agrarian Economies on Divergent Paths,' pp. 30-83, esp. pp. 63-74.

6. Jean-Charles Asselain, Histoire économique de la France, 2 vols. (Paris, Editions du Seuil, 1984).

7. Raymond A. Jonas, 'Peasants, Population, and Industry in France,' Journal of Interdisciplinary History, 22 (Autumn 1991), 177-200.

8. David Potter, War and Government in the French Provinces: Picardy, 1470 - 1560 (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993).

9. Philip T. Hoffman, Growth in a Traditional Society: The French Countryside, 1450 - 1815, The Princeton Economic History of the Western World (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996).

• 10. Patrick K. O'Brien, 'Path Dependency: Or Why Britain Became an Industrialized and Urbanized Economy Long Before France,' The Economic History Review, 2nd ser., 49:2 (May 1996), 213-49.

D. French Agriculture in the 16th and 17th Centuries, to ca. 1660: Particular Studies in Monographs, Essays, and Journal Articles

- ** 1. Marc Bloch, Les caractères originaux de l'histoire rurale française, 1st edn. (Oslo, 1931); new edn. in 2 vols. with supplements in Vol. 2 by Robert Dauvergne (Paris: Armand Colin, 1960-1; reissued 1979). Vol. I republished in English translation as French Rural History: An Essay on Its Basic Characteristics, trans. Janet Sondheimer (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966). See chapters 4-6, but especially chapter 4, pp. 102-49.
- * 2. Pierre Goubert, 'The French Peasantry of the Seventeenth Century: A Regional Example,' Past and Present, no. 10 (Nov. 1956), 55-77; reprinted in T. Aston, ed., Crisis in Europe, 1560-1660 (London, 1965), pp. 141-66.
3. Pierre Goubert, Beauvais et le Beauvaisis de 1600 à 1730 (Paris, 1960), esp. pp. 599-617, 622 ff.
4. R. Baehrel, Une croissance: la Basse Provence rurale, fin du XVIe siècle - 1789: essai d'économie historique statistique (Paris, 1961), 2 vols.
- * 5. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, Les paysans de Languedoc (Paris, 1966), 2 vols. Republished in abridged form in English translation (by John Day) as The Peasants of Languedoc (Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1974). See especially Part One, 'Malthusian Renaissance,' chapters 2-5; and Part Four, 'The Depression,' chapters 1 - 5 (pp. 219 - 311).
6. Jean Jacquart, 'La production agricole dans la France du XVIIe siècle,' Le XVIIe siècle (1966), 21-46. Republished in English translation as 'French Agriculture in the Seventeenth Century,' in Peter Earle, ed., Essays in European Economic History, 1500 - 1800 (Oxford, 1974), pp. 165-84.
7. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, Joseph Goy, et al, Les fluctuations du produit de la dîme: conjoncture décimale et domaniale de la fin du moyen âge au XIXe siècle (Paris: Mouton, 1972). Reissued in translation as Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, Tithe and Agrarian History from the Fourteenth to the Nineteenth Centuries: An Essay in Comparative History (Cambridge, 1982).
8. J.L. Goldsmith, 'Agricultural Specialization and Stagnation in Early Modern Auvergne,' Agricultural History, 47 (1973).
9. Jean Jacquart, La crise rurale en Ile-de-France, 1550-1670 (Paris, 1974).
- ** 10. Peter Earle, ed., Essays in European Economic History, 1500 - 1800 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974):
- (a) Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, 'A Long Agrarian Cycle: Languedoc, 1500 - 1700,' pp. 143-64. From the final chapter of the abridged edition of Les paysans de Languedoc (Paris: Flammarion, 1969); republished in English translation (by John Day) as The Peasant of Languedoc (Chicago, 1974).
- (b) Jean Jacquart, 'French Agriculture in the Seventeenth Century,' pp. 164-84. From

'La production agricole dans la France du XVIIe siècle,' Le XVII siècle (1966), 21-46.

11. Armand Wallon, Georges Duby, et al, eds., Histoire de la France rurale, 4 vols. (Seuil-Paris, 1975-76).
- * 12. Patricia Croot and David Parker, 'Agrarian Class Structure and the Development of Capitalism: France and England Compared,' Past and Present, no. 78 (Feb. 1978), pp. 37 - 46. Reprinted in: T. H. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin, eds., The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe (Cambridge, 1987), pp. 79-90.
13. J.P. Cooper, 'In Search of Agrarian Capitalism,' Past and Present, no. 80 (August 1978), 20-65. Reprinted in: T. H. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin, eds., The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe (Cambridge, 1987), pp. 138-91.
- * 14. Andrew Appleby, 'Grain Prices and Subsistence Crises in England and France, 1590-1740,' Journal of Economic History, 39 (1979), 865-88.
15. David Grigg, Population Growth and Agrarian Change: An Historical Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 1980), chapter 9, 'France in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries,' pp. 102-14.
16. Pierre Goubert, La vie quotidienne des paysans français au XVIIe siècle (Paris: Hachette, 1982). Reissued in English translation as The French Peasantry in the Seventeenth Century (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986).
17. J. W. Shaffer, Family and Farm: Agrarian Change and Household Organization in the Loire Valley, 1500 - 1900 (Albany, 1982).
- ** 18. Philip T. Hoffman, 'Sharecropping and Investment in Agriculture in Early Modern France,' Journal of Economic History, 42 (March 1982), 155-60.
- * 19. Robert Brenner, 'The Agrarian Roots of European Capitalism,' Past and Present, No. 97 (Nov. 1982), pp. 16- 133, especially section III: 'The Outcome of the Feudal Crisis and Subsequent Patterns of Development.' Reprinted in T. H. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin, eds., The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe (Cambridge, 1987), pp. 213-327 (esp. pp. 284-323).
20. Jean-Robert Pitte, Histoire du paysage français, Vol. II: Le Profane: du XVIe siècle à nos jours (Paris, 1983).
- * 21. Philip T. Hoffman, 'The Economic Theory of Sharecropping in Early Modern France,' Journal of Economic History, 44 (June 1984), 309-20.
- * 22. Philip Hoffman, 'Taxes and Agrarian Lands in Early Modern France: Land Sales, 1550-

1730,' Journal of Economic History, 46 (March 1986), 37-56.

- * 23. T. H. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin, eds., The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe (Cambridge, 1987): see especially:
- (a) Patricia Croot and David Parker, 'Agrarian Class Structure and the Development of Capitalism: France and England Compared,' reprinted from Past and Present, no. 78 (Feb. 1978), pp. 37 - 46.
 - (b) J.P. Cooper, 'In Search of Agrarian Capitalism,' reprinted from Past and Present, no. 80 (August 1978), 20-65.
 - (c) Robert Brenner, 'The Agrarian Roots of European Capitalism,' reprinted from: Past and Present, No. 97 (Nov. 1982), pp. 16- 133, especially section III: 'The Outcome of the Feudal Crisis and Subsequent Patterns of Development.'
- ** 24. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, The French Peasantry, 1450 - 1660, trans. Alan Sheridan (Aldershot, 1987).
25. George Grantham, 'Jean Meuvret and the Subsistence Problem in Early Modern France,' Journal of Economic History, 49 (March 1989), 184 - 200.
26. Philip T. Hoffman, 'Land Rents and Agricultural Productivity: The Paris Basin, 1450 - 1789,' The Journal of Economic History, 51 (December 1991), 771 - 806.
27. Philip T. Hoffman, Growth in a Traditional Society: The French Countryside, 1450 - 1815, The Princeton Economic History of the Western World (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996).

E. Peasant Unrest in the 17th Century

1. Jean Meuvret, 'Les crises de subsistence et la demographie de la France d'ancien régime,' Population (1946), 643-50.
2. M. Venard, Bourgeois et paysans au XVIIe siècle (Paris, 1957).
3. Roland Mousnier, 'Recherches sur les soulèvements populaires en France avant la Fronde,' Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine, 4 (1958), 88-113.
4. R. Mandrou, 'Les soulèvements populaires et la société française du XVIIe siècle,' Annales: E.S.C., 14 (1959), 756-65.
5. Boris Porchnev, Les soulèvements populaires en France de 1623 à 1648 (trans. from the Russian, Paris, 1963).

6. L. Bernard, 'Popular Uprisings under Louis XIV,' French Historical Studies, 3 (1964), 454-74.
- * 7. Isser Woloch, ed., The Peasantry in the Old Regime: Conditions and Protests (New York, 1970). Contains excerpts, in English translations, of above essays by Goubert, Mandrou, Porchnev, Mousnier, Bernard, and others.
8. Roland Mousnier, Fureurs paysannes: les paysans dans les révoltes du XVIIe siècle: France, Russie, Chine (Paris, 1967). Translated as Peasant Uprisings in Seventeenth Century France, Russia, and China (New York, 1971), Part One: France, pp. 3 - 149.
- * 9. M.O. Gately, A.L. Moote, and J.E. Wills, 'Seventeenth-Century Peasant 'Furies': Some Problems of Comparative History,' Past and Present, no. 51 (1971), pp. 63-80. A review article of Mousnier's book and other writings on the 17th-century crises.
10. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, 'Révoltes et contestations rurales en France de 1675 à 1788,' Annales: E.S.C., 29 (1974), 6-22.
- * 11. Andrew Appleby, 'Grain Prices and Subsistence Crises in England and France, 1590-1740,' Journal of Economic History, 39 (1979), 865-88.
12. George Grantham, 'Jean Meuvret and the Subsistence Problem in Early Modern France,' Journal of Economic History, 49 (March 1989), 184 - 200.
13. James B. Collins, Fiscal Limits of Absolutism: Direct Taxation in Early Seventeenth-Century France (Berkeley, 1988).
14. John Walter and Roger Schofield, eds., Famine, Disease and the Social Order in Early Modern Society, Cambridge Studies in Population no. 10 (Cambridge, 1989):
 - (a) John Walter and Roger Schofield, 'Famine, disease and crisis mortality in early modern society,' pp. 1-74.
 - (b) Jacques Dupâquier, 'Demographic crises and subsistence crises in France, 1650 - 1725,' pp. 189-200.
 - (c) David Weir, 'Markets and Mortality in France, 1600 - 1789,' pp. 201-34.
 - (d) Roger Schofield, 'Family structure, demographic behaviour, and economic growth,' pp. 279-304.
15. Yves-Marie Bercé, History of Peasant Revolts: The Social Origins of Rebellion in Early Modern France, trans. by Amanda Witmore (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1990).

F. French Agriculture in the Later 17th and 18th Centuries: to the French Revolution

1. Georges Lefebvre, Les paysans du Nord pendant la Révolution française (Lille, 1924; new edn. Paris, Armand Colin, 1972).
- * 2. Marc Bloch, 'La lutte pour l'individualisme agraire dans la France du XVIIIe siècle,' Annales d'histoire économique et sociale, 2 (July 1930), 329-83; and 2 (Oct. 1930), 511-56; republished in his posthumous collection of essays, Mélanges historiques, Vol. II (Paris, 1963).
- ** 3. Marc Bloch, Les caractères originaux de l'histoire rurale française, 1st edn. (Oslo, 1931); new edn. in 2 vols. with supplements in Vol. 2 by Robert Dauvergne (Paris: Armand Colin, 1960-1; reissued 1979). Vol. I republished in English translation as French Rural History: An Essay on Its Basic Characteristics, trans. Janet Sondheimer (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966). See chapters 4, pp. 102-49; and chapter 6: 'The Beginnings of the Agricultural Revolution,' pp. 198-234.
4. Ernest Labrousse, La crise de l'économie française à la fin de l'ancien régime et au début de la Révolution (Paris, 1944).
5. D.J. Brandenburg, 'Agriculture in the Encyclopédie: An Essay in French Intellectual History,' Agricultural History, 24 (1950), 96-108.
6. Arthur Young, Travels in France, 1787-1789, ed., C. Maxwell (Cambridge, 1950).
7. Albert Soboul, 'The French Rural Community in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries,' Past and Present, no. 10 (Nov. 1956), 78-95.
- * 8. A. Davies, 'The New Agriculture in Lower Normandy, 1750-1789,' Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 5th ser., 8 (1958), 129-46.
9. Jean-Claude Toutain, Le produit de l'agriculture française de 1700 à 1958, Cahier de l'ISEA no. 115 (Paris, 1961).
- * 10. Charles K. Warner, ed., Agrarian Conditions in Modern European History (New York, 1964). See the following essays:
 - (a) Georges Lefebvre, 'The Place of the Revolution in the Agrarian History of France,' pp. 79-94. [Reprinted in translation from Annales d'histoire économique et sociale, 1 (1929).]
 - (b) Marc Bloch, 'Past and Present: Survivals in French Agriculture,' pp. 94-97. [From Les caractères originaux de l'histoire rurale française, I (Paris, 1960), pp. 243-6.]
11. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, 'Voies nouvelles pour l'histoire rurale (XVIIe-XVIIIe siècle), Etudes rurales, nos. 13-14 (1964), 79-95.

12. Abel Poitrineau, La vie rurale en basse Auvergne au XVIIIe siècle (1726 - 1789), 2 vols. (Paris, 1965).
13. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, Les paysans de Languedoc (Paris: S.E.V.P.E.N, 1966); republished in an abridged version (Paris: Flammarion, 1969). Reissued in English translation as The Peasants of Languedoc, trans. with an introduction by John Day (Chicago, 1974; reissued 1980).
14. Jean Jacquart, 'La production agricole dans la France du XVIIe siècle,' Le XVIIe siècle (1966), 21-46. Republished in English translation as 'French Agriculture in the Seventeenth Century,' in Peter Earle, ed., Essays in European Economic History, 1500 - 1800 (Oxford, 1974), pp. 165-84.
15. Marcel Faure, Les paysans dans la société française (Paris, 1966).
16. Ernest Labrousse, 'The Evolution of Peasant Society in France,' in E.M. Acomb and M.L. Brown, eds., French Society and Culture Since the Old Regime (New York: 1966).
17. Pierre Leon et al, eds. Structures économiques et problèmes sociaux du monde rural dans la France du Sud-Est (Paris, 1966).
18. Roland Mousnier, Fureurs paysannes: les paysans dans les révoltes du XVIIe siècles: France, Russie, Chine (Paris, 1967). Reissued in English translation as Peasant Uprisings in Seventeenth-Century France, Russia, and China, trans. Brian Pearce (New York, 1970).
- * 19. Michel Morineau, 'Y a-t-il une révolution agricole en France au XVIIIe siècle?' Revue historique, 239 (1968), 299-326. Reissued in translation as 'Was There An Agricultural Revolution in 18th-Century France?' in Rondo Cameron, ed., Essays in French Economic History (Homewood, Ill., 1970), pp. 170-82.
- * 20. Henri Sée, Economic and Social History of France in the Eighteenth Century (1969), chapters 1-4, especially chapter 2. Translation of La France économique et sociale au XVIIIe siècle, new edition, 1969.
- * 21. Pierre Goubert, L'ancien régime, 2 vols. (Paris: Armand Colin, 1969-73). Reissued in translation as The Ancien Régime: French Society, 1600-1750, trans. Steve Cox (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1973). See chapters 4-5.
- ** 22. Fernand Braudel and Ernest Labrousse, eds. Histoire économique et sociale de la France, Vol. II: Des derniers temps de l'âge seigneurial aux préludes de l'âge industriel, 1660-1789 (Paris, 1970).
 - (a) Pierre Goubert, 'Les campagnes françaises,' in Book II, pp. 87-160.
 - (b) Ernest Labrousse, 'Les bon prix agricoles' and 'L'expansion agricole,' in Part III, chapters 2-3, pp. 367-472.

- (c) Ernest Labrousse, 'La repartition sociale de l'expansion agricole,' in Part III, chapter 4, pp. 473-98.
- (d) Pierre Goubert, 'La société traditionnelle,' in Part IV, 567-600.
23. Isser Woloch, ed., The Peasantry in the Old Régime: Conditions and Protests (New York, 1970). Selections from essays or book-chapters by Bloch, Goubert, Mandrou, Mousnier, Bernard, Behrens, Rudé, Palmer, Tilly, and others.
- * 24. R. Forster, 'Obstacles to Agricultural Growth in Eighteenth Century France,' American Historical Review, 75 (1970).
25. Michel Morineau, 'La pomme de terre au XVIIIe siècle,' Annales: Économies, sociétés, civilisations, 25 (1970), 1767 - 85.
26. Michel Morineau, Les faux-semblants d'un démarrage économique: agriculture et démographie en France au XVIIIe siècle, Cahiers des Annales no. 30 (Paris: Armand Colin, 1971).
27. Jean Meuvret, Etudes d'histoire économique (Paris, 1971).
- * 28. Tom Kemp, Economic Forces in French History (London, 1971), chapter 1: 'French Agriculture Before the Revolution,' pp. 9-29.
29. Paul Houée, Les étapes du développement rural, 2 vols. (Paris, 1972).
30. Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, Joseph Goy, et al, Les fluctuations du produit de la dîme: conjoncture decimale et domaniale de la fin du moyen âge au XIXe siècle (Paris: Mouton, 1972). Reissued in translation as Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, Tithe and Agrarian History from the Fourteenth to the Nineteenth Centuries: An Essay in Comparative History (Cambridge, 1982).
- * 31. J.L. Goldsmith, 'Agricultural Specialization and Stagnation in Early Modern Auvergne,' Agricultural History, 47 (1973).
32. Peter Earle, ed., Essays in European Economic History, 1500 - 1800 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1974):
- (a) Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie, 'A Long Agrarian Cycle: Languedoc, 1500 - 1700,' pp. 143-64. From the final chapter of the abridged edition of Les paysans de Languedoc (Paris: Flammarion, 1969); republished in English translation (by John Day) as The Peasant of Languedoc (Chicago, 1974).
- (b) Jean Jacquart, 'French Agriculture in the Seventeenth Century,' pp. 164-84. From 'La production agricole dans la France du XVIIe siècle,' Le XVIIe siècle (1966), 21-46.
33. T.J.A. LeGoff and D.M.G. Sutherland, 'The Revolution and the Rural Community in

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QUESTIONS

1. What significance has geography had for French rural history: in particular how did the nature, organization, and techniques of northern French agriculture differ from that of southern France, with the Loire as a rough boundary between the two zones? Did these regional differences remain a 'constant' in French rural history from medieval to modern times?
2. What changes occurred in French agriculture, rural society, the institutions of feudalism, manorialism, and serfdom during the Late-Medieval 'Great Depression': ca. 1350-1450?
3. In particular, how did the status of servile peasants change in France from the 14th to 16th centuries? What was the economic, social, and judicial status of the following in the 16th century: those descended from vileins libres, vileins serfs; those who were leasehold tenants, those who were métayers. How did metayage tenancies differ from traditional (medieval) manorial tenancies?
4. What varieties of land tenures, systems of land holding were to be found in 16th and 17th century-France? To what extent was French agriculture in its organization, social institutions, techniques, etc. still: 'feudal' or 'medieval'; to what extent was it becoming 'modernized?' by the 18th century?
5. How valid is Marc Bloch's thesis that, as economic manorialism declined, the importance of seigniorialism increased? In Bloch's analysis, what was the difference between manor and seigneurie in France? Between the economic and political powers of the landlord and the lord of a seigneurie?
6. Was there a 'seigniorial reaction' in the 16th and 17th centuries? What forms did it take; what consequences (if any) did it have?
7. To what extent was there rural 'embourgeoisement' from the 15th to 18th centuries: bourgeois acquisitions of lands, country estates; purchases of letters patent of nobility or of royal offices to which lands were attached? What effects, if any, did such bourgeois land acquisitions have upon the economic and social structure of French agriculture?
8. Does the history of the landed French nobility have any continuity from 1453 to 1789? [Distinguish between noblesse d'épée and noblesse de robe.]
9. What were the causes and consequences of French peasant unrest and revolts in the 17th-century? Were there social, economic, and demographic 'crises de subsistance'? How significant an aspect of the '17th-Century General Crisis' are the French peasant revolts of this era?
10. What were the chief commodities produced by French agriculture from the 16th to 18th centuries? How important were the grain and wine trades to the early-modern French economy?
11. Did French agriculture undergo an 'agricultural revolution:' in the course of the 18th-century? Where, in what respects, to what extent, and with what consequences? Discuss the Bloch thesis, and the opposing views (especially those of Morineau).
12. Do regional variations in French agriculture -- especially comparing regions north and south of the Loire -- prevent us from making 'national' generalizations about trends in 'French' agriculture? What were the most advanced and least advanced regions of French agriculture on the eve of the

French revolution?

Table 1.**Proportions of Total Populations Engaged in
Agriculture: in England and France, 1500 - 1800**

Year	ENGLAND	FRANCE
1500	76%	73%
1600	70%	69%
1700	55%	63%
1750	46%	61%
1800	36%	55%
1850	22%	52%
1900	7%	43%

Sources: Anthony Wrigley, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 1985
Robert Allen, *Explorations in Economic History*, 1988
George Grantham, *Land, Labour, and Productivity* (1991)

Table 2.

FRENCH AGRICULTURE IN THE 19th CENTURY**Distribution of Farm Lands by the 1881 Survey**

Category	Number of Farms by Area	Percentage of Total Farms	Area in Hectares (2.47 acres)	Percentage of Total Area
Under 5 hectares	1,866,000	53.3%	5,600,000	11.5%
5 - 20 hectares	1,200,000	34.2%	12,300,000	25.3%
20 - 40 hectares	296,000	8.5%	8,400,000	17.3%
Over 40 hectares (100 acres)	142,000	4.1%	22,300,000	45.9%
TOTAL	3,504,000	100.0%	48,600,000	100.0%
Over 20 hectares	438,000	12.5%	30,700,000	63.2%

Table 3.

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS ON FRENCH AND BRITISH AGRICULTURE: from the Patrick O'Brien articles.

A. Demography and Agricultural Employment:

Year	FRANCE	FRANCE	FRANCE	BRITAIN	BRITAIN	BRITAIN
	Population in millions	Agricultural Workforce	Percent of Total	Population	Agricultural Workforce	Percent of Total
1700	22.5	4.3	19.11	5.42	1.5	27.67
1790	27.0	5.75	21.3	8.29	n.a.	
1850	35.8	7.5	20.95	17.92	2	11.16
1910	39.6	8.5	21.46	36.1	1.6	4.43

B. Agricultural Income in 1910:

Agricultural Statistics	FRANCE	GREAT BRITAIN
Agricultural Employment and Related Occupations as Percent of Total Employment	41%	8%
Agricultural Income as Percent of NNI	35%	5%

C. Farm Scales and Occupancy by Owners and Tenants in 1880:

Agricultural Statistics	FRANCE	GREAT BRITAIN
Area covered by farms of 40 hectares (100 acres) or more:	29%	75%
Percent of lands worked by owner-occupiers	67%	15%
Percent of lands worked by tenants	33%	85%