

ECO 2803F Methods for Empirical Microeconomics

University of Toronto

Department of Economics
Fall, 2010

Course Description

This course is directed at graduate students conducting research in the “applied micro” fields, especially (but not exclusively) labour, development, and public economics. While it has a labour course number, this is not purely a labour economics course: it is a course in empirical modelling and applied econometrics. The tools covered in the course, however, are central to those used in empirical labour economics, as well as other applied microeconomics fields like development and public economics. The focus will be on the identification of casual relationships using regression-based analysis. Empirical examples will be drawn from recent work in labour, development, and public economics.

Instructor

Instructor: Professor Dwayne Benjamin
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Office Hours: All office hours are by appointment only:

- ▶ Mondays, 4:30 to 5:30
- ▶ Thursdays, 4:30 to 5:30
- ▶ Appointments can (easily) be made through: <https://my.timedriver.com/9BTRK>

Meetings

Most lectures are Mondays, 2:10 to 4:00, in GE106. We will also make frequent use of the Friday time slot (10:10 to 11:00, GE 106), especially to accommodate student presentations later in the semester. I will announce ahead of time whether we will be using the Friday slot in a particular week. Note that we will be using the “Monday” lecture slots on Monday December 6th, and Wednesday December 8th.

Readings

The core lecture material is based on:

Joshua D. Angrist & Jörn-Steffen Pischke, *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*, Princeton University Press, 2009.

This is available at the Textbook Store, or can be purchased from various online booksellers.

In addition to the textbook, a central part of the course will be selected journal articles that illustrate the various empirical strategies and methods that we will be discussing. The articles will be drawn broadly from empirical microeconomic fields, and the course will therefore have “economic content” in addition

to the focus on applied econometrics. A more complete (though still preliminary) list of the readings is listed below. Most articles will be available through Blackboard.

Website

The course website (on Blackboard) is accessible through:

<http://www.chass.utoronto.ca/~benjamin/eco2803F-2010.htm>

I will post the slides from my lectures on the website. In addition, I will provide links to the assigned journal articles. I tend to use Blackboard extensively as a means of communication with the class, so I recommend you check the announcements regularly.

Email Policy

Please feel free to email me questions or comments pertaining to the course, with the following proviso:

The answer requires a one or two-line response (maximum). It is my experience that email is an inefficient way to discuss economics. Questions that require more than one or two-line answers are more appropriate for office hours.

I will normally reply to emails within 24 hours, except on weekends.

Evaluation

A solid understanding of the various empirical strategies, and how they are implemented in “real research” is a key objective of the course. As such, a detailed understanding of important/illustrative papers in the field is an excellent way to acquire this understanding. There are two main components to the graded course work:

- **Term Assignment (50%):** A detailed summary and critical review of an assigned article. This will be comprised of two parts:
 - A short (20 minute) class presentation, built around 10 to 12 Powerpoint slides. The presentations are made in the second-half of the semester;
 - A 15 page, more detailed evaluation of the paper. The due date for the paper is Monday, December 20th at 9:00 am. Details will be provided later in the semester.
- **Final Exam (50%):** The exam will be offered during the exam period at the end of the semester (and is tentatively scheduled for Tuesday, December 14th at 10:00am).

Planned Coverage

We will follow the material outlined in Angrist & Pischke very closely:

1. Introduction to the “Experimental Ideal” for understanding causality and credible research design (Chapters 1 and 2);
2. Detailed review of Ordinary Least Squares and Regression analysis (Chapter 3);
3. Instrumental Variables (Chapter 4); * **NB: This is the most important material***
4. Panel Data and Differences-in-Differences (Chapter 5);
5. Regression Discontinuity Design (Chapter 6);
6. Issues with Standard Errors (Chapter 8).

Preliminary List of Readings

The following is a list of the key parts of the text, and associated journal articles that we will be (mostly) covering in class (or that are discussed in some detail in Angrist and Pischke). The articles that form the basis of the assignment will be ADDED to this list (and they are required readings for the entire class).

In addition to the presentation in Angrist and Pischke, a more dense, but clear and comprehensive discussion of the course material is provided by:

Guido Imbens and Jeffrey Wooldridge (2009): "Recent Developments in the Econometrics of Program Evaluation," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 47:1, pages 5-86.

1. Introductory Material

Angrist and Pischke, Chapters 1 and 2

2. The Regression Model

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 3, Sections 3.1 and 3.2

3. Matching

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 3, Section 3.3

Robert LaLonde (1986): "Evaluating the Econometric Evaluations of Training Programs with Experimental Data," *American Economic Review* 76, September, pp. 604-620.

Orley Ashenfelter (1978): "Estimating the Effect of Training Programs on Earnings," *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 60, pp. 47-57

Orley Ashenfelter and David Card (1985): "Using the Longitudinal Structure of Earnings to Estimate the Effect of Training Programs on Earnings," *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 67, pp. 648-66

Dehejia and S. Wahba (1999): "Causal Effects in Nonexperimental Studies: Re-evaluating the Evaluation of Training Programs," *JASA* 94.

Jeff Smith and Petra Todd (2001): "Reconciling Conflicting Evidence on the Performance of Propensity Score Matching Methods," *American Economic Review* 91, May.

Jeff Smith and Petra Todd (2005a): "Does Matching Overcome LaLonde's Critique of Nonexperimental Estimators?" *Journal of Econometrics*, 2005(1-2).

Rajeev Dehejia (2005): "Practical Propensity Score Matching (Response to Smith and Todd)," *Journal of Econometrics*, 2005(1-2).

Jeff Smith and Petra Todd (2005): "Practical Propensity Score Matching (Rejoinder to Dehjjia)?" *Journal of Econometrics*, 2005(1-2).

Rajeev Dehejia (2005): "Does Matching Overcome LaLonde's Critique of Nonexperimental Estimators? A Postscript (Response to Smith and Todd Rejoinder)," Unpublished Manuscript.

Richard Crump, Joseph Hotz, Guido Imbens, and Oscar Mitnik (2009): "Dealing with Limited Overlap in the Estimation of Average Treatment Effects," *Biometrika*, 96, pages 187-199.

4. Instrumental Variables

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 4

Edward Miguel and Michael Kremer (2004): “Worms: Identifying impacts on education and health in the presence of treatment externalities,” *Econometrica* 72, (1) (January): 159-217.

Joshua Angrist (1990): “Lifetime Earnings and the Vietnam Era Draft Lottery: Evidence from Social Security Administrative Records,” *American Economic Review*.

Josh Angrist and Alan Krueger (1991): “Does Compulsory Schooling Attendance Affect Schooling and Earnings?” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 106.

Josh Angrist (1998): “Estimating the Labor Market Impact of Voluntary Military Service Using Social Security Data on Military Applicants,” *Econometrica*.

John Bound, David Jaeger, and Regina Baker (1995): “Problems with Instrumental Variables when the Correlation Between the Instruments and Endogenous Variable is Weak,” *Journal of the American Statistical Association*.

Gerald Oettinger (1999): “An Empirical Analysis of the Daily Labor Supply of Stadium Vendors,” *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(2).

Guido Imbens and Josh Angrist (1994): “Identification and Estimation of Local Average Treatment Effects,” *Econometrica*, Vol. 62, No. 2, pp. 467-475.

Angus Deaton (2010): “Instruments, Randomization, and Learning about Development,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48, pages 424-455.

Guido Imbens (2010): “Better LATE than Nothing: Some Comments on Deaton (2009) and Heckman and Urzua (2009),” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48, pages 399-423.

5. Panel Data and Differences-in-Differences

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 5

David Card (1990): “The Impact of the Mariel Boatlift on the Miami Labor Market,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 1990.

Michael Baker and Dwayne Benjamin (1999): “Early Retirement Provisions and the Labor Force Behavior of Older Men: Evidence from Canada,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 1999.

Ashenfelter, Orley, and Alan B. Krueger (1994): “Estimates of the economic returns to schooling from a new sample of twins,” *American Economic Review* 84, (5) (December 1994): 1157-73.

Card, David (1996): “The effect of unions on the structure of wages: A longitudinal analysis,” *Econometrica* 64, (4) (July 1996): 957-79.

6. Regression Discontinuity

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 6

David Lee and Thomas Lemieux (2010): "Regression Discontinuity Designs In Economics," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48, pages 281-355.

Joshua Angrist and Victor Lavy (1999): "Using Maimonides' Rule to Estimate the Effect of Class Size on Scholastic Achievement," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, pp. 533-575.

David Lee (2008): "Randomized experiments from non-random selection in U.S. House elections," *Journal of Econometrics*.

Thomas Lemieux and Kevin Milligan (2008): "Incentive effects of social assistance: A regression discontinuity approach," *Journal of Econometrics*.

Patrick McEwan and Joseph S. Shapiro (2008): "The benefits of delayed primary school enrollment: Discontinuity estimates using exact birth dates," *Journal of Human Resources* 43, (1) (Winter 2008): 1-29.

John DiNardo and David Lee (2004): "Economic impacts of new unionization on private sector employers: 1984-2001," *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 119, (4) (November 2004): 1383-441.

7. Endogenous Social Effects (Peer Effects)

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 4, Section 4.6.2

Charles F. Manski (1993): "Identification of Endogenous Social Effects: The Reflection Problem," *Review of Economic Studies*, pp. 531-542.

Robert Moffitt (2001), "Policy Interventions, Low Level Equilibria, and Social Interactions," In *Social Dynamics*, eds. S. Durlauf and P. Young. MIT Press, 2001.

Daron Acemoglu and Joshua Angrist (2001): "How large are human-capital externalities? Evidence from compulsory schooling laws," In *NBER Macroeconomics Annual 2000.*, eds. Ben S. Bernanke, Kenneth Rogoff eds, 9-59. Volume 15. Cambridge and London: MIT Press.

Enrico Moretti (2004): "Workers' education, spillovers, and productivity: Evidence from plant-level production functions," *American Economic Review* 94, (3) (June 2004): 656-90.

Oriana Bandiera, Iwan Barankay, and Imran Rasul (2005): "Social preferences and the response to incentives: Evidence from personnel data," *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 120, (3) (August 2005): 917-62.

Mas, Alexandre, and Enrico Moretti (2009): "Peers at Work," *American Economic Review*, March.

8. Clustering and Standard Errors

Angrist and Pischke, Chapter 8

Brent Moulton (1986): "Random Group Effects and the Precision of Regression Estimates," *Journal of Econometrics* 32, pp. 385-97.