



Economics

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

ECO364H1S: Section L0201

International Trade Theory

Syllabus (Winter Term, 2025)

Instructor: Robert F. Owen, Ph.D., Professor of Economics

Email: robert.owen@utoronto.ca

Campus address: Office #: 230 in the Max Glusken House

Phone: (416)946-7630 (for urgent matters messages can be left at 416-978-4622)

Academic Course Home: Department of Economics
Max Glusken House
150 Saint George Street
Toronto, Ontario M5S 3G7

Office Hours: Both in-person and via Zoom

Students seeking in-person office-hour meetings, at times other than those indicated below, are welcome to arrange specific times in advance. This may be done either via a discussion after class and/or email. In general, some priority will be given to in-person office hour requests.

Virtual and Physical Office Hours (subject to eventual modification):

In general, at least three hours of in-person in my office and/or virtual office hours will be offered (on average) each week.

The times for the Winter term are currently set (mindful that there may be occasional subsequent changes for specific weeks) for:

Thursday, 2:30 – 5:30 pm at the Max Glusken House, Office # 230.

Zoom Meeting ID: 856 2865 9089

Passcode:

Alternatively, here is the hyperlink for virtual office hours:

<https://utoronto.zoom.us/j/85628659089>

N.B. If there are any difficulties with this virtual connection, an email is suggested.

The TAs will also provide their own office hours, which will be announced on QUERCUS, once their tutorial and review sessions have started. A priori, such tutorial assistance will begin as of (Weeks 5 and 7). In general, a significant part of the tutorials will be devoted to the preparation and presentation of the group research projects.

Additional virtual “roaming office hours” and optional review sessions will be regularly scheduled during the semester, (particularly prior to quizzes and exams), while other in-person or virtual office hours are available upon request. (If it is necessary to reschedule office hours [due, for example, to research seminars, administrative meetings or travel], substitute office hours will usually be proposed.)

General Contact and E-mail Communication:

In addition to office hours, an essential channel for having exchanges with both the professor and TAs is via email. In this regard, a dedicated email address specific to our course will be created. This is the best way for us to respond to any administrative questions you may have regarding accommodations, medical issues, absences, office hour arrangements, as well as any other major course concerns. Please use the email address below as a first point of contact for any course related questions

eco364h1s.2025@course.utoronto.ca

Course Times and Venues for ECO364H1F:

In general, lectures and tutorials will be held on Wednesdays with the latter starting sometime in February. However, during much of the term, lectures will be held for three hours and include the tutorial time slots. Towards the end of the term certain lecture slots may be substituted for tutorial time, to facilitate the presentation of group research project presentations.

N.B. Related scheduling announcements will be made on Quercus, including more specific information regarding the organization of tutorials. Except for exceptional scenarios all lectures and tutorials will be in-person.

Lectures:

Wednesday afternoon from 2pm to 5pm

- Sydney Smith (SS) – room 1069 (located at 100 St. George Street)

Tutorials:

Wednesday afternoon (often integrated with lectures) from 4 to 5pm

(As previously mentioned during the part of the term, as well as later in the course, many of the tutorial session slots will be used for lectures and/or the treatment of exercises with the



instructor; towards the end of term certain standard lecture hours may be used for group research presentations, a priori, with one or more tutors. Associated organizational announcements will be made via Quercus.)

- Sydney Smith (SS) – room 1069

Summary Overview of Course Requirements and Grading Scheme for ECO364 (Owen)

	Timing	How Evaluated	Weight
<u>First Component</u> <u>(C1)</u>			25%
Attendance	(Required for both lectures and tutorials)	<i>Crowdmarking or other signed sheets</i> (with a 80% tolerance threshold for achieving an “all or nothing” result for validating the 3%)	3%
Textbook Reading Quizzes (using MyLab)	Assigned regularly (a priori from 6 9 individual chapter assignments will be required).	Multiple attempts permitted with an 85% threshold of correct answers required for a Pass ; again “all or nothing” result for validating the 85%)	7%
Research Project and “Handwritten Requirement”	Group presentations during tutorials in the latter part of the Fall Term, but with the final written part due at noon on the last day of classes of the term. [†]	N/A	15%

Second Component

Either 45% of Overall



(C2)

Two Midterm Exams and (optional) Term Paper

BEST OF TWO. Two midterm exams and an “optional” term paper are proposed, but only two results (for equal weights) will count.

Grade [Scheme I] or 30% of Overall Grade [Scheme II]

Each of the two best results count for 50% of C2.

Hence, if a student chooses to do the term paper, only the best of the two midterm exams will count in the grade average for C2.

Each midterm will normally last 110 minutes. They are programmed for the following two dates (starting at the beginning of the regularly scheduled lecture slots).

Currently they are programmed for the following dates. (However, if there is a strong rationale for changing these date (based on a majority class vote at least one week prior to the announced date(s) these dates may be modified.

- **Midterm 1** Wednesday, February 12 (Week 6)
- **Midterm 2** Wednesday, March 26 (Week 11) [†]

Term Paper (15 to 25 pages (double spaced))

Due at 5pm on the last day prior to the official exam period. (However, an eventual extension may be envisaged.)

Third Component
(C3)

Either 30% of Overall Grade [Scheme I] or 45% of Overall Grade [Scheme II]

Final Examination

Fall Final Exam Period (3 hours)
(To be scheduled by the university.)

**UP TO 4
ADDITIONAL**



Economics

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

ECO:364

International Trade Theory

Syllabus

***COURSE BONUS
POINTS for Optional
Essays, Exercises or
Other Assignments
(Beyond standard
100 points, but
overall final grade
capped at 100
points)***

[†] Tentative. Will be confirmed on Quercus

Course Goals

The combined purpose of this course is to provide a reasonably sophisticated understanding of the basic concepts and techniques used to analyze conceptual, empirical and policy aspects of international trade, along with principal features of the interrelation between international trade and finance. A key objective is to show how the principles of international economics can offer critical operational insights applied to a wide set of decision-making scenarios, including technology, industrial and trade policy debates. Notably, an understanding of international economics serves as a basis for formulating and critically evaluating optimal international corporate practices and strategies. It also provides critical insights regarding the extent to which economic and financial policies, conceived at regional and national levels, are compatible with the stakes of international policy coordination. As such, insights from this course are of widespread applicability to critiquing the interface between national and international policy debates.

The limitations and strengths of concepts and techniques are to be stressed. The course highlights a wide set of application to contemporary issues impacting international economic, technological, business and management performance. These relate, for example, to the evolution of the relative technological position of Canada, the United States and firms from other countries, which face competition in increasingly globalized economic and financial markets. Of renewed relevance, is the extent to which the forces of globalization and deglobalization potentially subjects distinctive sets of workers, firms and countries to complex vulnerabilities, arising from combinations of systemic and specific shocks. There also will be an emphasis on an understanding of the interrelation between questions of international trade and a wide range of international finance, management, business and diverse economic concerns. Such scenarios are illustrated by a range of international crises, including those relating to sub-primes, the Great Eastern Earthquake in Japan, the Covid pandemic and the ongoing Ukrainian conflict. This course will also provide essential insights regarding the key factors, which can explain longer-term transformation of the World Economy, including the remarkable growth of such economies, as China, South Korea and Singapore. Throughout the term, a particular emphasis will be placed on understanding how the questions of international economics are conditioned by governance structures and performance, along with the optimal design of coordinated international policies. Notably, the sources and consequences of policy responses to free trade, globalization/deglobalization, international financial and trade crises will be critiqued. The country and regional specificity of these and other issues will also be examined with a particular attention to scenarios involving developing countries and emerging markets.

Course Objectives

Upon successful completion of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the basic institutional environment of international trade and finance, as well as the measurement of such linkages

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2. Master the fundamentals of international trade theory
 3. Better assess international supply chains, commercial networks, foreign direct investment (FDI), international migration and exchanges of services and associated risks.
 4. Gain familiarity with a wide set of governance, as well as microeconomic and macroeconomic issues relevant to international project and risk management.
 5. Identify worthwhile international trade and investment strategies, while also understanding essential features of international business and international project management
 6. Understand the effects of changes in alternative types of exchange rates on firms' and countries' international competitiveness and performance
 7. Examine the critical role of international technological competitiveness for explaining longer-term patterns of trade and FDI
 8. Scrutinize the effectiveness of not only regional and national industrial, employment and trade policies, in light of associated international stakes and the rationale for international policy coordination
 9. Appreciate specificity of different dimensions of the international trade and production performance for distinctive groups of industrialized and developing countries; along with the specific challenges posed by emerging markets
 10. Assess critical longer-term issues relating to the international economy, including the challenges of globalization and climate change

Furthermore, a key course objective is to ***foster critical analysis and appraisals of current events*** relating to international trade, by applying a range of conceptual and empirical tools developed during the course.

Course Communication

Students can expect to receive *important organizational and other communications* from the instructor via course “**Announcements**” on QUERCUS throughout the academic year. Students are also responsible for all official correspondence sent through their University of Toronto email address. Email inquiries are typically answered within 24-48 hours during business days. (N.B. If you have not received a response to an inquiry within a day or two, please do not hesitate to send a “nudge” reminder.)

Throughout the semester, it is very important to ***regularly check the QUERCUS*** course site. It is strongly recommended to *enable notifications* for the course's due dates and announcements on QUERCUS from your *Account > Notification section*, to keep track of course news, reminders and important deadlines (**setting notification preferences as a student**).

Diversity and Accommodations:

1. Diversity

Teaching-Team Role: It is the University's intent that students from all backgrounds and perspectives be well served by each course. The diversity that students bring to this class is a strength and benefit. Hence, materials will be presented and activities undertaken in a way that is respectful of this diversity, including in the dimensions of race, culture, ethnicity and national origin, gender and gender identity, sexuality, socioeconomic class, age, religion, and disability. In this regard, any concerns and suggestions that you wish to share are encouraged and appreciated.

While it is not possible to change names on the course roster, please use the administrative matters email to inform all teachers, in order that the most suitable name can be used whenever possible. Students may also share your gender pronouns.

A Student's Role: The University of Toronto is committed to equity, human rights and respect for diversity. All members of the learning environment in this course should strive to create an atmosphere of mutual respect where all members of university community can express themselves, engage with each other, and respect one another's differences. The University does not condone discrimination or harassment against any persons or communities.

2. Accommodations

a. Accessibility Accommodations

The University provides academic accommodations for students with disabilities in accordance with the terms of the Ontario Human Rights Code. This occurs through a collaborative process that acknowledges a collective obligation to develop an accessible learning environment that both meets the needs of students and preserves the essential academic requirements of the University's courses and programs. Students with diverse learning styles and needs are welcome in this course. If you have a disability that may require accommodations, the first step is to contact Accessibility Services. If you are entitled to accommodation (e.g., extra time, accessible space) on assessments, you must register for them with Accommodated Testing Services. Again, a relevant email link for communication has been provided.

b. Religious Accommodations

The University provides reasonable accommodation of the needs of students who observe religious holy days other than those already accommodated by ordinary scheduling and statutory holidays. It is an individual student's responsibility to alert us in a timely fashion to upcoming religious observances and anticipated absences that affect your ability to fully participate in this course. Every reasonable effort for consideration will be made and a reasonable effort will be made to schedule compulsory activities when

appropriate.

In-class Electronic Device Usage Policy

It can be noted that the ***effective use of class time*** is critical to achieving the pedagogic overall objective of learning and achieving a strong mastery of course lectures and materials. In this regard, the use of electronic devices should be ***strictly limited to objectives directly related to learning related to this course*** and not for other purposes. In the case that the use of computers, mobile phones, smart watches, etc. becomes a distraction to the learning process, students will be kindly asked to turn such devices off during the class periods.

Course Materials

Required textbook:

The **textbook material** for this course is:

- **MyLab + eText for International Economics: Theory and Policy, 12e**
ISBN: 9780135766880
Authors: **Paul R. Krugman, Maurice Obstfeld, Marc Melitz**
Publisher: Pearson ©2022

The bibliographic reference for the hardcover copy of this textbook is as follows:

Paul R. Krugman, Maurice Obstfeld and Marc Melitz, **International Economics: Theory and Policy**, Hoboken, NJ: Pearson Education, Twelfth Edition, 2022, (ISBN – 13: 978-0-13-576685-9)

- **MyLab Economics:** Certain assignments are principally submitted online using MyLab Economics, a program provided by the publisher of the textbook. Details on the program and registration instructions is available on QUERCUS under **Modules > Module 01 – Getting Started....**

Further information: What is **MyLab**?

- Online homework: for this course you will have homework to complete within MyLab.
- eBook: with the interactive eBook you highlight, take notes, and bookmark within MyLab.
- Study Tools: MyLab has premade study tools built right into the learning path and inside of the eBook to help you master the content.
- A mobile app, you can download the “Pearson+” app and have access to the eBook, assignments, and study tools wherever you go.



The information on important dates and how to access the relevant course materials (or how to opt out, if you choose to do so) is available in QUERCUS. You may opt out of this content. However, not having the access to the required **MyLab(w/eBook)** materials will prevent your ability to do the homework, quizzes and access the eBook, this could impact your outcomes in this course. The link to access the **Pearson MyLab (w/eBook)** is under the “**GETTING STARTED**” Module in QUERCUS. The module includes a link named “How to purchase the Krugman textbook and use **MyLab**”. (You will have a trial access time frame for the use of your materials, after that you must purchase to maintain your access.) There also is a Course Support link for any technical questions you may have regarding the use of the textbook and **MyLab**.

Please note that technical specifications and helpful links for the course technical requirements are also available on QUERCUS under **Modules > Getting Started....**

Other Textbooks for General Academic Reference: (not required):

There are many worthwhile alternative international economics and finance textbooks, which can provide complementary perspectives and expositional approaches for specific topics. These include:

Appleyard, Dennis R. and Alfred J. Field, Jr., **International Economics**, New York: McGraw Hill Education, 12th Edition, 2017, ISBN – 13: 978-1-259-29062-6

Eiteman, David K., Arthur I. Shonehill and Michael H. Moffett, **Multinational Business Finance**, Pearson, Sixteenth Edition, 2023, ISBN – 13: 978-0-137-49601-3

Feenstra, Robert C. and Alan M. Taylor, **International Economics**, New York: Worth Publishers (Macmillan Learning), Eleventh Edition, 2021, (ISBN – 13: 978-1-319-218508)

There are also a large set of introductory, microeconomic and macroeconomic textbooks, which can provide either a review of basic material and/or treatment of a wide range of somewhat more advanced topics and applications. For example, those involving macroeconomics include the following introductory and intermediate textbooks (among potentially others), which are highly recommended:

N. Gregory Mankiw, **Principles of Macroeconomics**, Boston, MA: Cengage, Ninth Edition, 2021, ISBN – 978-0-357-03831-4

N. Gregory Mankiw, **Macroeconomics**, New York: Worth Publishers (Macmillan Learning), Eleventh Edition, 2022, ISBN – 13: 978-1-319-26390-4 and ISBN – 10: 1-319-26390-9

In the realm of intermediate microeconomics, the following textbooks can also be noted:

Nicholson, Walter and Christopher Snyder, **Microeconomic Theory: Basic Principles and Extensions**, Boston, MA: Cengage, Twelfth (or more recent) Edition, 2017, ISBN – 13: 978-1-305-62902-8

Finally, Robert Feenstra's more advanced international trade textbook is also noteworthy.

Course Work/Requirements: Further Specifics

1. There are several critical elements, which define the overall work and requirements of the course. These include **regular textbook readings, consistent attendance and active participation** in class/lectures, **keeping up** with assigned weekly **reading quizzes**, **completing a group research project** (*along with a short-written assignment*) **eventual other homework assignments**, and/or **course discussion questions**, as well as an overall satisfactory performance on **exams**. In addition, it is vital that students *actively follow and scrutinize* **recent international economic developments**. It can also be noted that, when



specifically specified, certain homework assignments, course discussion questions and other/or assignments may involve students working together. As already noted, full participation in one of the small in-class **student group presentations** is an important course requirement.

Throughout the course, students are very much encouraged to **actively contribute** to classroom discussions regarding ongoing current US and global macroeconomic performance. In this regard, an important both individual and collective contribution is the identification of articles and/or other reading materials of relevance to current international economic issues and to regularly “bring them into the classroom”. Such an objective is of particular importance in the present period of ongoing unprecedented crises, which have/are generating interrelated microeconomic and macroeconomic impacts.

- There will be from 6 to 9 regular **textbook reading quizzes** this semester, but a student is only required to complete a subset of these textbook chapter “Practice” quizzes (**a priori, the higher target of 9 but may be reduced**) on MyLab. These must be submitted either online using **MyLab** (when possible) or, otherwise, in electronic format and/or physical copies (as will be subsequently specified, when relevant). While students should try to complete **all** of these weekly textbook reading quizzes and homeworks, *a priori*, again **only 9** need to be formally submitted each semester (with the exact number to be subsequently announced, as a function of student progress). Each weekly combination of textbook reading quizzes will be graded on a **pass/fail** basis with, a priori, a threshold of 85% being required for a pass. Further specifics regarding the scheduling of these weekly reading and study assignments will be indicated separately in course announcements on **QUERCUS**. (Students are encouraged to submit answers to more than the 9 formally required assignments over the course of the semester, so as to strengthen understanding and performance.)
- **Submission deadlines** for the textbook reading quizzes are somewhat **flexible** (unless, there is an official course announcement of a pressing deadline), but will generally follow the calendar set forth in the tabular presentation of the overall **Course Calendar**. It is the student’s responsibility to keep up with the textbook readings prior to the treatment of announced topics in lecture. In general, it is advisable to try to meet the assignments’ deadlines provided in the present syllabus or subsequently announced modifications of those deadlines over the course of the semester. Target deadlines will be adjusted on the MyLab Economics platform. Nonetheless, as a more general matter, certain adjustments in the scheduling of reading assignments, group presentations and/or mid-term exams may be made, in order to pace the overall learning for the class, as a whole. Such scheduling changes will be announced in a timely manner (with at least one week’s notice). Eventual schedule modifications may also be provided in an **Operational Calendar**, which



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- will contain definitive changes in the scheduling of required academic work.
- Detailed instructions on registration for **MyLab** and submission of assignments are provided on the course site on QUERCUS under **Modules > Getting Started....**
 - **Note: Assignments in MyLab Economics** include “Dynamic Study Modules” (adaptive quizzes), which are optional, but highly recommended. The “Study Plan”, for each chapter is systemically required, as part of the regular weekly assignments. In addition, while a number of “End of Chapter Problems” (homework) are relevant to our course, but they are *not required*.



Such assignments can be accessed directly either via **MyLab**, or through the corresponding **Module** or **Assignments** menu items on QUERCUS.

- The course parameters for the **Textbook Reading Quizzes** and **End of Chapter Problems**, using **MyLab**, will be set so as to allow unlimited attempts for each question or problem. Nonetheless, there will a 5% penalty for each wrong answer for each separate quiz attempt. After you submit the responses to a quiz or homework assignment on **MyLab Economics**, your performance will be reviewed and afterwards the score will be transferred to QUERCUS.
- If you spot any software errors in either access to, or in the grading of the quizzes after your submission, please inform the instructor. When doing so, please make sure to include the assignment number, in the subject line of your email.

2. There will be **three in-person proctored exams – specifically, two mid-terms and a final exam**. *Attendance is required* and these sessions will comprise the full allotted times for the relevant Wednesday lecture time slot in the case of the midterms and the full 3-hour period in the case of the final exam (scheduled by the university during the Fall end-of-semester exam period). ***All exams are cumulative.*** Notably, the final will be comprehensive and cover *all course materials*. As such, it will likely include a question relating to topics treated in the student group presentations. Additional information regarding organization and strategies for exam preparation and review will be provided via announcements concerning “**Preparation for Taking Exams**” on the designated dates provided in the Course Calendar (as well as, eventual additional information provided in the Operational Calendar).

- A priori, the exams will be taken in a relatively conventional setting (using paper sheets, etc.), but the possibility of electronic exams also exists. Further announcements regarding the specific modalities of each exam will be provided prior to the exam in a timely way.
- ***All the exams*** are ***closed book***, so no notes or written materials are permitted. Scratch paper will be provided.
- Also, **no electronic or other devices of any kind** (other than a personal computer, in the case of an electronic exam) will be allowed during examinations. Furthermore, any eventual use of **personal computers will be exclusively for testing purposes**. This means that you are not permitted to consult any QUERCUS files or notes other than those containing the actual exam. No other computers,



monitors/screens, tablets, smartphones or smartwatches, etc. Headphones are also **not allowed** during the exams and quizzes.

- As a student taking a University of Toronto course, you are bound by the **Honor Code**, which means that you need to complete these exams by yourself, without assistance from any other person and abide by the exam rules posted on this course's QUERCUS site. As previously mentioned, this means that the exams will be "closed book" and that no access to any notes is allowed.
- If necessary, further **Exam Rules** will be made available on QUERCUS under **Modules > Exams**. Each student is responsible for reading and respecting all the exam rules during each test.
- Additional information regarding **examination ranges, exam rules, technical requirements and system setup** may be available on the course Web site on QUERCUS under the **Exams** module. Each student is responsible for reading all the examination information, respecting all the exam rules and ensuring that the identification, location and technical requirements for the exams are met.

Academic Requirements and Grading Policy

As indicated previously, the overall evaluation of students' performance in the course is based on a weighted average of the following three essential components:

Component #1 (C1): **Class Attendance, Textbook Reading Quizzes**, as well as a **Written Assignment** (in the form of *Group "Mini- Research Project PowerPoint Presentations and Executive Summaries*) **and** other **Optional Assignments** (including eventual Course Assigned Exercises and/or Discussion Questions)

The required part of this component represents a **total of 25 points** towards the final course grade, and is based on:

- i. **Attendance and active participation** (*in both lectures and tutorials*)
 - This sub-component is worth **3 points**, if met fully.
- ii. **Textbook Practice Quizzes**



- *A priori*, 6 to 9 textbook practice quiz assignments this semester, corresponding to each of the major textbook chapters (out of a total of 11 or 12 specified in the overall set of course topics) – Pass/Fail. The number of Passes required to get full credit for this sub- component of the overall grade [i.e. C1] depends on the overall number of Quiz assignments during the year minus three Quiz assignment results (which are then dropped). (The threshold for a “Pass” for each of these assigned textbook quizzes/problems is set at 85% and, an unlimited number of attempted responses will be allowed. These “practice” quizzes are based on **Textbook Readings** and are contained in **MyLab**. Hence, again, students are **required** to have access to the textbook electronic resources, in order to receive the associated final grade course points.

- This sub-component is worth **7 points** if met fully.

(N.B. If a student does not achieve a passing result for the full set of textbook practice quizzes required over the year, no credit will be given.)

iii. **Written Assignment (in the form of Group “Mini-Research Projects, comprising Group and Individual PowerPoint Presentations and Individual Executive Summaries)**

- This sub-component is worth **15 points**, if met fully.

*These student presentations, which will be presented, for the most part, **in tutorials** represent an integral part of the overall course materials for which each student is responsible.
Further guidelines regarding topics, content an*

organization for these research projects, presentations and their write-up will be provided in a timely fashion at the beginning of tutorials. However, unless otherwise announced in Quercus, the written part of this requirement will be due at the time of the last class/tutorial session of the term.)

iv. Optional Bonus Course Assignments

- This sub-component is potentially worth up to **4 points**.
- This will be based on certain optional discussion questions, exercises, homeworks or other assignment(s), which will be specified in lecture or tutorials.

Accordingly, a hard-working student could achieve, in theory, a total of *104 points* for their individual work in this course. (However, the highest overall final grade will be *capped at 100 points* in line with university policy.)

N.B.1 Further specifics regarding the timing of the practice quizzes will be provided in *regular QUERCUS Announcements* and in the **Operational Calendar**. Again, all of the “Practice” quizzes are required, in the sense that students are responsible for the full set of associated work, even if they did not do one for any given textbook chapter. Answers for both the chapter quizzes will be revealed shortly prior to exams.

Component #2 (C2): Mid-term Exams and Optional Term Paper*

*Again, there are three potential elements, which are proposed: two midterms and an optional term paper, but only two will count for this course component (so, in effect, the lowest midterm exam result can be dropped). **Weights of 50% are assigned for each of the two “best of” results, determining C2.***



Component #3 (C3): Final Exam

This will be a comprehensive three-hour exam, covering all lecture and other course materials, which will be scheduled by the University, in the formal exam period at the end of the Winter term.



Determination of Overall Grades:

Students final overall course performance will be evaluated on the basis of the most favorable of their results, as determined by the following two alternative grading schemes:

Scheme I:

25 % for C1

45 % for C2

30 % for C3

Scheme II:

25 % for C1

30 % for C2

45 % for C3

While the final grade is largely based on a scale involving an overall **total of 100 points**, there will be (, as previously indicated) be up to **4 Course Bonus Points**. These will be attributed for Optional Hand-in Course Discussion Questions and Exercises proposed during the term. Certain of the proposed Bonus Point discussion/exercise question writeups entail an *optional short essay*. Again, it follows that a “perfect” course performance would potentially correspond to a total of 104 points (in light of the overall number of eventual proposed course bonus points). (Yet, for such an exceptional performance



a final course grade of 100 will be attributed (corresponding to an A+.)

Quiz and Exam Schedule Summary: (The following are the current *target dates*, since they are subject to final administrative confirmation from the university, based on classroom availability, etc. Final times and venues will be subsequently reconfirmed via QUERCUS [and in an updated version of this syllabus].)

Midterm 1 (120 minutes, but additional time may be allowed) on Wednesday, February 12 (Week 6)

Midterm 2 (120 minutes, but additional time may be allowed) on Wednesday, March 26 (Week 11)



Final Examination – A three-hour exam will be scheduled by the University during the official Winter term final exam period.

Academic Integrity

While certain additional guidelines may apply for particular activities, the over-arching rules are simple. For anything that counts towards your course grade:

- You may not receive or give any assistance from or to another individual, whether they are enrolled in the course or not.
- When an assessment is underway, if you or another student have not yet taken an assessment, no communication between students is allowed.

Issues of academic integrity need to be taken very seriously. In addition to harming potentially a student's own development as a scholar, academic misconduct violates the trust placed by one's peers, harms the academic community to which a student belongs, and ultimately lessens the value and prestige of a University of Toronto degree. Suspected cases of academic misconduct will be reported to the Department of Economics and Dean's Office. The consequences can be severe.

Being unaware of the policies or what is considered unauthorized collaboration (e.g., plagiarism) is not a defense. If you have questions or concerns about what constitutes appropriate academic behaviour, please reach out to your TA or professor. Please know that the University expects you to seek out additional information on academic integrity from faculty members or from other institutional resources. The University's Academic Integrity website is an excellent source of information. Furthermore, it is a course requirement that you have read University's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters, especially section B which outlines what are considered academic offences.

Generative AI

Generative AI — including but not limited to Chat GPT— is not permitted for any graded assignment in this course. Furthermore, any submitted paper assignments must be written unassisted by yourself (alone!). One exception to this statement involves the Group Research Project Presentations, for which cooperation between students is definitely encouraged, but submitted PowerPoint presentations must be exclusively written by member of a given student group. **However, again no Generative AI will be allowed.**

(N.B. A more general statement reflecting University of Toronto policies may be added here.)

Course Calendar:

Lecture Topics, Reading and Homework Assignments, Quizzes and Exams

For each weekly hour of lecture and tutorial class time students may be expected to spend at least 3 additional hours of individual or collective study time for each week in the semester.

General course topics, along with the assigned textbook chapter readings, are presented here in roughly the chronological order that they will be addressed in lecture. As a general matter, students are expected to keep up with the reading of required chapters – sometimes ahead of lectures and/or textbook practice quizzes. It is a good idea to master materials as they are presented in class. In order to assist you in this regard, numerous sets of textbook PowerPoint slides will be provided, on a regular basis. In addition, separate lecture notes, summary reviews of essential topics, along with documents containing graphical illustrations, will often be provided.

Course exams will relate not just on textbook materials, but any other key subjects developed in lecture. Such evaluations are aimed at assessing a student's overall course performance, which is *by no means limited to responses* to textbook quizzes and assigned problem exercises.

The following calendar should be viewed as ***somewhat tentative***. It offers a reasonably detailed scheduling perspective relating to the treatment of textbook chapter topics, lecture content and assignments. While reasonably definitive, the following outline may be modified, if necessary, over the course of the semester. More specifically, there will be a certain degree of flexibility regarding the timing of the contents of lectures, which may include additional topics and materials, not necessarily treated (notably, as fully) in the textbook. Furthermore, a general pedagogic approach throughout the course is to emphasize a thorough mastery of concepts and modeling approaches, while not being bound to cover all of the vast set of topics proposed in the textbook. In sum, it will be preferable to learn “less material well”, than to necessarily cover all textbook topics “more superficially”.

In addition to the information provided below, an “**Operational Calendar**” and/or *QUERCUS announcements* will provide a series of eventual updates, regarding reading assignments, quizzes, exams, student presentations, as well as announcements regarding any other relevant course organizational questions.

Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook Readings

Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and Homework Assignments, as well as Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter Readings

Topics 1: An Overview Perspective regarding the Global Trade and the International Financial Environment

Specific Topics: International Economic Analytics and Methodology in a Global Context; Globalization and the Challenges of Recent and Ongoing Trade and Financial Crises; (Brief) Review of Certain Basic International Economic/Financial Tools and Concepts (including Exchange Rates and Balance of Payments Concepts); Non-Tariff Barriers; Governance in an International Perspective, Introduction to International Trade, the Ricardian Model and Comparative

Reading:

Specific textbook chapters (and assigned pages):*

Chapter 1 “Introduction”, pp. 1 - 9

Chapter 2 “World Trade: An Overview”, pp. 10 – 23 (statistical graphs pp. 772 -775)

Chapter 3 “Labor Productivity and Comparative Advantage: The Ricardian Model”, pp. 24 – 50

In addition, please “skim”: (no textbook chapter quizzes for the following)

Chapter 13 “National Income Accounting and the Balance of Payments” (including case study), pp. 324 - 354

Chapter 14 “Exchange Rates and the Foreign Exchange Market: An Asset Approach” (including case study), pp. 355 – 390

Course Lecture Notes and PowerPoints[^] (available on QUERCUS)

[^] To be further specified in lecture and the Operational Course

Weeks 1, 2 and 3 (+)

January 6 - 26*

(Reading material, covered in the Quizzes#1 and are required for Week 3. So, there are not any textbook quizzes or assignments explicitly called for during this first week of classes, while the focus is on assigned textbook readings.)

N.B. The textbook reading quizzes for different weeks will often include material from multiple textbook chapters, as subsequently specified for each indicated topic(s).

NB. Reading material is generally tested the following week throughout the semester.

(+) Note: This week starts after the summer holiday break on the first day of lectures, Monday, January 6. I hope you will have enjoyed your summer and are enthusiastically looking forward to this semester and our course.

**** This topic may well spill over into lectures in Week 4.***



Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook Readings

Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and Homework Assignments, as well as Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter Readings

Calendar

*based on 5th Edition of the hardback textbook version

Topics 2: *The Ricardian Model and Its Generalization; Welfare Effects of International Trade: An Initial Perspective; Economies of Scale and Gains from Trade*

Reading

Specific textbook chapters (and assigned pages):*

Chapter 4 “Specific Factors and Income Distribution” (including appendix), pp. 51 - 86

Course Lecture Notes and PowerPoints[^] (available on QUERCUS)

[^] *To be further specified in lecture and in the Operational Course Calendar*

Weeks 4 and 5
January 27 – February 9

Textbook Reading Quizzes for Chapters 1, 2 and 3 and Exercise Assignment #1

N.B. *Includes all textbook reading quiz questions corresponding to material covered in Chapters 1, 2 and 3 under Topics 1. In addition, a limited number of additional problem exercises and/or discussion questions may be specified in lecture. Such eventual exercise add-ons will be specified in both course and tutorial announcements and/or in the Operational Calendar.*

Proposed Due Date for Reading Quizzes for Chapters 1, 2 and 3:

1/27/25*

N.B. **All textbook reading quizzes and (exercise) assignments during the term are due at midnight on the indicated day. A limited number of additional problem exercises and/or discussion questions may be specified in lecture or tutorial and eventually counted towards course bonus points.*



Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook Readings

Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and Homework Assignments, as well as Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter Readings

Important Notice:

Midterm 1 is scheduled for Week 6 on Wednesday, February 11

(during the 2-hour Lecture Time Slot). In principle, this midterm will be for 120 minutes, but you may be allowed to have at least 50 minutes extra. Additional organizational announcements will be made in the Operational Calendar.

Further information will be provided under “Exam and Quiz Preparation” on QUERCUS. In principle, an **Optional Review Session** will be proposed before this and other exams.

Topics 3: International Trade Policies: Tariffs, Quotas and Subsidies

Specific textbook chapter(s) (and assigned pages):*

Chapter 9 “The Instruments of Trade Policy” (including appendix), pp. 216 - 249

Chapter 10 “The Political Economy of Trade Policy” (including appendix), pp. 250 - 286

**Week 6, 7 and 8 (+) _
February 10 – March 9**

Textbook Reading Quizzes #3

N.B. Includes all textbook reading quiz questions corresponding to material covered in Chapters 8 and 9 under Topics 3. In addition, a limited number of additional problem exercises and/or discussion questions may be specified.

Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook Readings	Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and Homework Assignments, as well as Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter Readings	
<p>Course Lecture Notes and PowerPoints[^] (available on QUERCUS)</p> <p>[^] To be further specified in lecture and the Operational Course Calendar</p>	<p>in lecture. Such eventual exercise add-ons will be specified in both course and tutorial announcements and/or in the Operational Calendar.</p> <p><u>Proposed Due Date for Reading Quiz Chapters 4 and 9:</u> 2/28/25*</p>	
<p>Topics 4: Further Dimensions of International Trade Policies: Resource and High-Tech Intensive Industries; Regional Economic Integration; Critiquing Lessons from EU Integration, NAFTA and USMCA, ASEAN, etc.; Trade and the Environment; International Migration</p> <p><i>Specific textbook chapter (and assigned pages*):</i></p> <p>Chapter 10, “Export Policies in Resource-Based and High-Technology Industries” (pp. 317 – 356)</p> <p>Chapter 11, “International Agreements on Trade and the Environment” (pp. 357 – 392)</p> <p>Course Lecture Notes and PowerPoints[^] (available on QUERCUS)</p> <p>[^] To be further specified in lecture and the Operational Course Calendar</p>	<p><u>Weeks 8 and 9</u> March 3 - 16</p> <p>Textbook Reading Quiz #4 and Homework Assignment #4</p> <p>N.B. Will likely include all textbook reading quiz questions corresponding to material covered in Chapters 10 and 11 under Topics 4. Additional problem exercises and/or discussion questions may be specified in the course announcements and/or the Operational Calendar.</p> <p><u>Proposed Due Date:</u> 3/14/25</p> <p><u>Important Notice:</u> Reminder: Mid-term Exam #1 is scheduled for Week 6 on Tuesday, February 11 (during the 2-</p>	

Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook Readings

Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and Homework Assignments, as well as Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter Readings

<p>*****</p> <p><u>Happy Fall Reading Week and Recess!</u> – during week of February 28. corresponding to the fall break. It is hoped that class members will enjoy a uniquely convivial time, while benefiting from an opportunity to “recharge the batteries” and, if necessary “catch up”. (Let’s hope that, depending on temperatures, it will be possible to enjoy the outdoors!),</p> <p>*****</p>	<p>hour Lecture Time Slot). In principle, this exam will be for 90 minutes, but you will, normally, be allowed to have up to 50 minutes extra. Additional organizational announcements will be made in the Operational Calendar.</p> <p>Further information will be provided under “Exam Preparation” on QUERCUS. In principle, an optional review session will be proposed.</p>	
<p><u>Topics 5: Further Explanations for the Determinants of International Trade, The Heckscher-Ohlin Model; Challenges Posed by Multinational Corporations</u></p> <p>Reading:</p> <p><i>Specific textbook chapters (and assigned pages*):</i></p> <p>Chapter 5 “Resources and Trade: The Heckscher-Ohlin Model” (including appendix and mathematical postscript), pp. 87 - 122 and pp. 750 - 753</p> <p>Chapter 6 “The Standard Trade Model” (including appendix and mathematical postscript), pp. 123 - 150 and pp. 754 – 761</p> <p>Chapter 7 “External Economies of Scale and the International Location of Production”, pp. 151- 169</p> <p>Chapter 8 “Firms in the Global Economy: Export and Foreign Sourcing Decisions and Multinational Enterprises” (including appendix and mathematical postscript), pp. 170 – 215 and pp. 762 - 763</p>	<p><u>Weeks 9, 10 and 11</u> March 10 – 30</p> <p>Textbook Reading Quiz #5 and Homework Assignment #5</p> <p>N.B. Will likely include all textbook reading quiz questions corresponding to material covered in Chapters 4, 5 and 6 under Topics 5. Additional problem exercises and/or discussion questions may be specified in the course announcements and/or the Operational Calendar.</p> <p><u>Proposed Due Date:</u></p> <p>3/24/25</p>	



*Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook
Readings*

*Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and
Homework Assignments, as well as
Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter
Readings*

Course Lecture Notes and PowerPoints[^] (available on QUERCUS)

[^] To be further specified in lecture and the Operational Course
Calendar

Important Notice:

**Midterm 2 is scheduled
for Week 11 on
Wednesday, March 26**

(during the 2-hour Lecture Time
Slot). In principle, this exam will
be for 120 minutes, but you will be
allowed to have 50 minutes extra.
Additional organizational
announcements will be made in
the Operational Calendar.

Further information will be provided
under "Exam and Quiz Preparation"
on QUERCUS. In principle, an
optional Review Session will be
proposed.



Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook Readings

Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and Homework Assignments, as well as Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter Readings

Topics 6: New Explanations for International Trade, Exchange Rates and International Trade and Investment; Offshoring and Globalization Revisited, International Political Economy Grand Finale

Reading:

Specific textbook chapter(s) (and assigned pages*):

Chapter 11 "Trade Policy in Developing Countries", pp. 287 - 300

Chapter 12 "Controversies in Trade Policy", pp. 301 - 323

Course Lecture Notes and PowerPoints[^] (available on QUERCUS)

[^] To be further specified in lecture and the Operational Course Calendar

Weeks 12

March 31 to April 4

Textbook Reading Chapters 11 and 12 and Homework Assignment #4

N.B. Will likely include all textbook reading quiz questions corresponding to material covered in Chapters 10 and 11 under Topics 4. Additional problem exercises and/or discussion questions may be specified in the course announcements and/or the **Operational Calendar**.

Proposed Due Date:

12/2/24

Important Deadline:

Unless extended via a Quercus announcement, the written component of the individual/group research projects is due by 5pm on the last day of the U of T winter term classes, which is April 4.
(Further details regarding these projects, which will be organized and presented in tutorials, will be elaborated



*Course Outline, including Topics and Details of Textbook
Readings*

*Submission Deadlines for Quizzes and
Homework Assignments, as well as
Deadlines for the Completion of Chapter
Readings*

in a document, which is to
be distributed towards the
beginning of the tutorials.

Important Notice:

***Final Exam is to be
scheduled during the
final during the Final
Exam Period.*** In principle,
this exam will be for 120 minutes,
but you will be allowed to have up
to 3 hours. Additional
organizational announcements
will be made in the Operational
Calendar.

Further information will be provided
under “Exam Preparation” on
QUERCUS. In principle, an optional
review session will be proposed.

Course-Specific Policies and Guidelines

Communications: As mentioned earlier, students can expect to receive communications from the instructor via course “**Announcements**” on QUERCUS throughout the semester. Students are also responsible for keeping up to date with all official correspondence sent through their University of Toronto email address. Email inquiries are typically answered within 24-48 hours during business days. Privacy considerations, such as federal and provincial law, may apply when using an address other than the standard University e-mail address.

Exams: Students are expected to take the exams at scheduled times (ranges), unless permission has been granted by the instructor in advance. All mid-term exams should entail **individual work** and, as previously indicated, will be “**closed book**”. Collaboration of any kind on exams is not permitted under any circumstance and the exam rules (available on QUERCUS under Announcements or Modules > Exams) need to be respected.

Attendance:

Specific issues relating to attendance policy, absences and related questions are addressed as follows:

Lectures:

Attendance in both lectures and tutorials is most definitely required and will be verified using **Crowd-marking or other written responses**. Students are fully responsible for the content of all lectures and it is each individual’s responsibility to master missed materials. If you cannot make lecture, it is recommended that you be in contact with another student(s) (hence, an academic “buddy”) to get related information and eventual notes (beyond those which are regularly posted on QUERCUS).

Due consideration will be given to approved university excuses for missed attendance. These can relate to health concerns, family emergencies, major university sporting events, etc. As such, it is the responsibility of individual students to inform the course administrators (via email), as

possible (normally, within 24 hours). Where appropriate administrative justifications for such an absence(s) should also be provided. To facilitate the administrative processing of such written exchanges, students are asked to include in the subject line of email a reference to either “International Trade Theory” or “ECO364H1S”, while specifying the specific reason for such absences. Such correspondence should also specify the reason for the absence (as, for example, “Absence due to medical reasons”), as well as the likely period of absence. The ultimate course decision to validate such absences will be taken by the instructor, in consultation, if necessary, with concerned university administrators.

Inclement Weather/Class Cancellation: Although it is our intent to offer every class at its assigned time, on rare occasion there are weather or other emergency events that require that alternative arrangements are made for class delivery. If that happens, please stay alert for an email from me indicating how the class will be handled. This may include: 1) Cancelling the class completely – all reading and work that was due is expected to be completed and turned in on time through QUERCUS; 2) Holding an online version of the class (i.e., via Zoom)– you will receive an email invitation to join the session remotely from a computer with an internet connection – headphones are recommended; 3) using recorded videos and presenting other materials to you through QUERCUS so we can cover the course materials asynchronously.

Class Recording Policy:

Eventual video recordings for this course will be available only to students registered for this class. These recordings are the intellectual property of the faculty and they may not be shared or reproduced without the explicit, written consent of the faculty member. Further, students may not share these recordings or materials with those not in the class, or upload them to any other online environment. Doing so should be considered as a breach of the Code of Student Conduct.

Missed or late course work: Per University policy, any type of coursework such as homework assignments or exams missed, or completed late, due to illness, mandatory religious obligations, University activities, or other unavoidable circumstances are excusable. However, coursework missed or late work due to family activities, employment obligations, early departures from campus, or avoidable circumstances are not excusable. Excusable missed course work will be accommodated if you email the course administrators before the missed coursework deadline (when possible), or as soon as possible after the deadline has passed.



How to Get Help: Learning Resources and Tutoring

Instructor and Teaching Assistants.

Currently, there are the following two TAs with different pedagogic responsibilities:

- i.) Ismail Landolsi is *the principal TA responsible for different aspects of the group research projects, as well as the writing and grading of optional term papers.*

Contact e-mail:

ismail.landolsi@mail.utoronto.ca

- ii.) Lai (Violet) Jiang is *the principal grader. Notably, she will have principal responsibility for the grading of the midterm and final exams.*

Contact e-mail:

laii.jiang@mail.utoronto.ca

*Again, Contact Information, including
Office Hours is as follows:*

Name	Email	Office	Office Hours
Robert F. Owen (Professor)	robert.owen@utoronto.ca	230 Max Glusken House	Virtual Office Hours (fixed and “roaming”), as indicated at the beginning of the syllabus

Tutoring: The University of Toronto offers tutoring and other resources to help you succeed in this and your other courses. For more information, please visit the appropriate University websites.

Office of Teaching, Learning, and Technology Resources: Resources on online learning strategies, study skills and time management are also available on appropriate University websites.

Appendix: Additional Specifics regarding Course Policies, Academic Integrity and Other Guidelines

Turnitin

Students may be required to submit course papers to the University’s plagiarism detection tool for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the tool’s reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University’s use of this tool are described on the Centre for Teaching Support & Innovation [website](#).

Accessibility Services

Academic accommodations and resources are available should you experience disability-related barriers that prohibit the demonstration of the knowledge and skills required to complete your academic program. These accommodations and resources are designed to provide equitable opportunities for students with disabilities to achieve their academic goals.

Disability-related accommodations are available through registration with the [University of Toronto’s Accessibility Services](#). This helps maintain privacy and confidentiality, and provides students with support when requesting and accessing accommodations. Students who register with Accessibility Services may also be eligible for disability-related services/equipment.

Instructors will direct students who make disability-related accommodation requests to register with [Accessibility Services](#). Once you complete the registration process, you will work with an Advisor who can set you up with reasonable, disability-related accommodations and/or resources.

Students with accommodations have access to Letters of Accommodation that should be provided to course instructors outlining specific accommodations they can request within that course. For example, if a student is given more time to work on an assignment this would be outlined in their Letter of Accommodation. Any accommodations not outlined in the letter from Accessibility Services are up to the instructor's discretion. Students can connect with their Accessibility Advisor to discuss their accommodations throughout the year.

Information about registering with [Accessibility Services](#) is available on the website and in the office's Graduate and Professional Program Handbook: <https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/task/read-the-handbook/> There's also a short video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hAq62lF4lPg&t=2s> If you're unsure whether you have a disability, please don't hesitate to connect with the office to discuss: accessibility.services@utoronto.ca

Missed Academic Work

Students who miss academic work because of an illness may be required to submit a [Verification of Illness or Injury \(VOI\) Form](#). A copy of form must be sent to the instructor.

Students seeking academic consideration due to chronic (on-going) health issues, or a disability should contact the [Accessibility Services Office](#). Religious observances will be accommodated according to [Policy on Scheduling of Classes and Examinations and Other Accommodations for Religious Observances](#). Support can be provided by the divisional registrar's office if students are unsure of what resources are available

Important Note: Students are expected to request accommodations well in advance of assignments or tests (specifically, at least one week in advance). Failure to do so may result in a late penalty being applied.

Mental Health and Wellness

The University of Toronto's [Student Mental Health Resource Guide](#) is an online tool where students can access various on-campus and off-campus mental health resources, including those listed below. The School of Graduate Studies has a dedicated counsellor for graduate students. Appointments may be booked with them by contacting the Health and Wellness Centre at 416-978-8030 or info.hwc@utoronto.ca and asking to be connected with the dedicated graduate student counsellor.

Other Mental Health Resources

Feeling distressed? Are you in crisis? There's help. Call Good2Talk: 1-866-925-5454 (Ontario); text GOOD2TALK to 686868. Free, confidential helpline with professional counselling, information and

referrals for mental health, addictions and well-being, 24/7/365. You can also contact [My Student Support Program \(MySSP\)](#) 1-844-451-9700 (North America); 001-416-380-6575 (Outside of North America) or the [U of T Employee & Family Assistance Program \(EFAP\)](#) 1-800-663-1142 (toll-free); 1-866-398-9505 (TTY); 604-689-1717 (collect). Visit "[Feeling Distressed?](#)" for more resources.

Are you in immediate danger? For Personal Safety – Call 911, then Campus Community Police*
UTSG Police: 416-978-2222 | U of T Mississauga Police: 905-569-4333 | U of T Scarborough Police 416-978-2222 | Centre for International Experience Safety Abroad 416-946-3929.
*24/7/365; Campus Community Police can direct your call to the right service.

Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters

Please read the University's [Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters](#). It applies to all your academic activities and courses. The Code prohibits all forms of academic dishonesty including, but not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, and the use of unauthorized aids. Violating the Code may lead to penalties up to and including suspension or expulsion from the University. You are expected to know the Code and inform yourself of acceptable academic practices – ignorance of the Code or the acceptable academic practices is not a valid defense if you are accused of a violation.

Academic Integrity

Case write-ups, papers, assignments and all other deliverables must be original work, giving credit to the work of others where appropriate. This applies to individual and group deliverables. All members of a group are accountable for the academic integrity of their submissions. You are encouraged to consult the following websites to ensure that you follow the appropriate rules. Ignorance of these rules is not a defense in cases of violations, which can result in very serious academic sanctions. Please visit the [University of Toronto Academic Integrity](#) and the [UofT Writing Centre Resources](#) websites for further detail and help on the proper use of citations.

Group Work and Behavior

You are expected to treat teamwork the same way as you would in any professional organization. This includes, but is not limited to:

- Contributing substantially and proportionally to each project
- Committing to a standard of work and level of participation agreed upon by the group
- Ensuring familiarity with the entire content of a group deliverable so that you can sign off on it with your name in its entirety as original work
- Accepting and acknowledging that assignments that are found to be plagiarized in any way will be subject to sanctions for all group members under the University's [Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters](#)
- Ensuring that all team members voice their opinions, thoughts, and concerns openly and in an inclusive and considerate environment
- Taking personal responsibility for voicing your own thoughts to enhance and contribute to team learning

If you encounter difficulties with any group member that cannot be resolved within the group, please contact your instructor for guidance. Your instructor may refer you to the MGA Program Director for further assistance.

Use of Technology

Like any professional organization, the University of Toronto expects all of its members to behave responsibly and with courtesy and respect for others when using technology. The university is committed to equity, human rights, and respect for diversity. All members of the learning environment in this course should strive to create an atmosphere of mutual respect where all members of our community can express themselves, engage with each other, and respect one another's differences. Please read the University's [Student Code of Conduct](#) and policy on the [Appropriate Use of Information and Communication Technology](#).

Course Generative AI Policy

In-Class Assignments and Assessments

*By default, the use of generative AI tools is **not allowed** in classroom work, including tests/exams, or quizzes. Students who wish to use these tools for in-class work must obtain explicit permission from the instructor. Use of these tools without explicit permission will constitute a serious violation of the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters and will trigger an investigation under the Code. Penalties for this use can range from a reprimand to expulsion from the program.*

Out-of-Class Assignments- Outlining

*By default, students **may use** AI-generated outlines from ChatGPT, GPT-enabled Bing or other approved software in preparation for writing a paper or essay. This can be a useful way to begin the writing process. Students should submit, as an appendix to any paper produced from an outline in this manner, a copy of their interaction with the AI tool.*

Out-of-Class Assignments - Completing

*By default, students **may not use** generative AI to produce completed drafts of papers, mathematical analyses, or other submittable work. This includes text, images, audio, and video. Doing so will constitute a serious violation of the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters and will trigger an investigation under the Code. Penalties for this use can range from a reprimand to expulsion from the program. Use of these tools where such a limitation has been implemented will constitute a serious violation of the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters and will trigger an investigation under the Code. Penalties for this use can range from a reprimand to expulsion from the program.*