

Fall 2023

**Economics 435/1730
Economic Development of China
Professor Loren Brandt**

Office: Dept. of Economics
150 St. George St.
Room 303

Phone: 978-4442

Office Hours: Monday, 2:30 – 4 PM

Economics 435/1730 is a half-year course that examines the economic development of China. Although much of our attention will be directed towards an assessment of the post-1978 economic reforms in China, we will take a longer perspective on the growth process and consider both the Chinese economic system between 1949 and 1978, as well as the pre-1949 economy.

Despite the size of the class—I anticipate 30-35 students by the end—I plan to run this class like a seminar, with active participation on your part. If you are looking for a course in which only the professor talks and you listen, then perhaps this isn't the course for you. On the other hand, if you are looking for a course in which we tackle some difficult, but topical questions that have great bearing on today's international economy, then perhaps this will be to your liking.

Each week there will be a set of readings and questions that will serve as the basis for the following weeks' lecture/seminar. The readings will be extensive and will require a significant input on your part. On average, anticipate roughly ~100-150 pages of reading a week. Most of these readings you will be able to download from the course website on Quercus. An asterisk (*) identifies the most important readings. There are small number of more technical papers marked (**) that I expect only graduate students to read. With time, you will learn how to go through the readings more quickly.

There is no required text, but there are two books that will serve as good references, and from which readings will occasionally be taken:

Loren Brandt and Thomas Rawski, editors, *China's Great Economic Transformation*, Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Barry Naughton, *The Chinese Economy: Transitions and Growth*, MIT Press, 2018 (2nd Edition).

For an excellent historical perspective on China's evolution, Klaus Muhlhahn's (2019) *Making China Modern: From the Great Qing to Xi Jinping* is the best reference. Several chapters

from this book will be posted for historical background.

Reflecting my desire to run this course like a seminar, your participation in class will serve as part of the basis for evaluation (10%). There will also be two papers, 12-15 pages, each worth 20% of your final grade. For MA students, I expect longer papers. I will provide the topics for both. More details will be provided later, but the first of these will be due October 24th and the second will be due December 5th. There will also be a comprehensive final worth 50% of your mark. Based on experience, to do well on this exam, you must be familiar with the readings assigned over the course of the semester.

Part I: Background Reading: Economic Growth and Institutions (Week 1)

Why do economies grow? How important is the role of capital investment? Technological change? What is the role of institutions in economic development?

Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson, and James Robinson, "Institutions as a Cause of Long-run Economic Growth", *Handbook of Development Economics*. *

William Easterly, *The Elusive Quest for Growth*, especially chapter 3. *

Charles Jones, "Introduction to Economic Growth", chapter 2, and especially 2.4.

Douglas North, *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Chapters 1 and 12. *

Part II: Historical Background of China (Weeks 2 and 3)

What was the level of economic development in China during the 18th and 19th century? How big of a gap was there with the West? What factors may have impeded the onset of modern economic growth in China? Did the opening of China during the late 19th and early 20th century foster the onset of modern economic growth?

Naughton, Chapter 3.

The Great Divergence? (Week 2)

Daron Acemoglu and James Robinson. 2018. *The Narrow Corridor to Liberty: The Red Queen and the Struggle of State Against Society*, pp. 219-260.

Loren Brandt, Debin Ma, and Thomas Rawski. "From Divergence to Convergence: Re-evaluating the History behind China's Economic Boom", *Journal of Economic Literature*, 52(1), 2014. (pp 45-92 only). *

Fernández-Villaverde, Jesús, Koyama, Mark, Lin, Youhong and Sng, Tuan-Hwee, "The Fractured-Land Hypothesis", forthcoming, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*. **

Justin Lin. "The Needham Paradox." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*.

Angus Maddison, *Chinese Economic Performance in the Long-run*, 1998, pp. 19-38. *

Joel Mokyr, *The Lever of Riches*, pp. 209-238. *

Dwight Perkins, *Agricultural Development in China*, pp. 5-11, 13-36, and 182-191. *

Kenneth Pomeranz, *The Great Divergence*, pp 1-27, 211-96. *

China's Opening and the Late-19th and Early 20th Century (Week 3)

Ying Bai and James Kung, "Diffusing Knowledge While Spreading God's Message: Protestantism and Economic Prosperity in China, 1840-1920," 2014. *Journal of the European Economic Association*.

Loren Brandt, *Commercialization and Agricultural Development in China*, 1990. pp. 14-38.

Loren Brandt, Debin Ma and Thomas Rawski, "Industrialization in China" in *The Spread of Modern Industry to the Periphery since 1871*, 2017.

Shannon Brown, "The Ewo Filature: A Study in the Transfer of Technology to China in the 19th Century," *Technology and Culture*, pp. 550-568. *

Sherman Cochran, *Encountering Chinese Networks*, 2000, pp. 117-146, and 147-176.

Frank Dikotter, *The Age of Openness: China Before Mao*, 2008, especially chapter 5. *
<https://academic-oup-com.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/hong-kong-scholarship-online/book/23139>

Ruixue Jia, "The Legacies of Forced Freedom: China's Treaty Ports", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 2014, 96.4, pp. 596-608.

William C. Kirby, "China Unincorporated: Company Law and Business Enterprise in Twentieth-Century China," *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 54, No. 1 (February 1995), pp. 43-63.

James Kung, "The Economic Impact of the West," in *The Cambridge Economic History of China*, Volume 2, pp. 354-413. *

Debin Ma, "Why Japan, not China, was the First to Develop in East Asia: Lessons from

Sericulture, 1850-1937," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, pp. 369-94. *

Debin Ma. 2008. "Economic Growth in the Lower Yangzi Region of China in 1911–1937: A Quantitative and Historical Analysis." *Journal of Economic History* 68 (2): 355–92.

Dwight Perkins, "Government as an Obstacle to Industrialization: The Case of 19th Century China," *Journal of Economic History*, 27.4 (1967), pp. 478-492. *

Thomas Rawski, *Economic Growth in Prewar China*, chapters 1 and 6. *

First Assignment Handed Out: Due October 24

Part III: The Maoist Period and the Era of Economic Planning

What did China's economic institutions look like during Socialism? How rapidly was the economy able to grow? What were the sources of this growth? What constraints did the agricultural sector impose on the growth process? What happened to the standard of living? What were causes of the GFL? The benefits and costs of the Third Front?

Naughton, Chapter 4.

Institutions and Structure (Week 4)

T. Bernstein, Introduction. The Complexities of learning from the Soviet Union, in: T. Bernstein and H. Li (Eds.), *China learns from the Soviet Union, 1949-Present*, Lanham 2010, pp. 1-23

Shuo Chen and Xiaohuan Lan, "There Will Be Killing: Collectivization and Death of Draft Animals", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 2017, 9(4): 58–77.

Frederick Crook, "The Commune System in the PRC, 1963-1974," in US Congress Joint Economic Committee, *China: A Reassessment*. *

Stephan Hebl, Marlon Seror, Hao Xu and Ianos Zylberberg, "Industrial Clusters in the Long Run: Evidence from Million-Rouble Plants in China. 2022. NBER Working paper, 30744. **

Covell F. Meyskens, *Mao's Third Front: The Militarization of Cold War China*, 2020. Chapters 1 and 6.

Barry Naughton, *Growing out of the Plan*, chapter 1. *

Barry Naughton, "The Third Front: Defense Industrialization in the Chinese Interior", *China Quarterly*, September 1988, pp. 351-86. *

Nicholas Lardy, *Agriculture in China's Modern Economic Development*, Chapter 2, pp. 18-21 and 30-97. *

Dwight Perkins, "China's Struggle with the Soviet Growth Model, 1949-1978", in *Cambridge Economic History of China*, 2022, pp. 565-605.

Chenggang Xu, "The Origins of China's Communist Institutions" in *Cambridge Economic History of China*, 2022, pp. 531-564.

Assessment (Week 4)

Anton Cheremukhin, Mikhail Golosov, Sergei Guriev, Aleh Tsyvinski, "The Political Development Cycle: The Right and the Left in People's Republic of China from 1953", working paper. **

Nicholas Lardy, "Consumption and Living Standards in China, 1978-1983," *China Quarterly*, 96 (December 1983). *

Barry Naughton, "The Pattern and Legacy of Economic Growth in the Mao Era," in J. Kallgren, K. Lieberthal, R. MacFarquhar and F. Wakeman, eds., *Perspectives on Modern China: Four Anniversaries*, 1991.

Thomas Rawski and Dwight Perkins, "Forecasting China's Economic Growth to 2025", in Brandt and Rawski, pp. 829-845. *

The Economics of the GLF (Week 5)

Chang, Gene Hsin and Guanzhong James Wen. 1997. "Communal Dining and the Chinese Famine of 1958-1961." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. 46.1, pp. 1-34.

Frank Dikotter, *Mao's Great Famine: The History of China's Most Devastating Catastrophe, 1958-1962*.

Koss, Daniel. 2018. Where the Party Rules. Ppg. 243-261.

Kung, James Kai-sing and Chen Shuo. 2011. "The Tragedy of the Nomenklatura: Career Incentives and Political Radicalism during China's Great Leap Famine." *American Political Science Review*, 105, pp 27-45. *

Lin, Justin Yifu and Dennis Tao Yang. 2000. "Food Availability, Entitles and the Chinese Famine, 1959-1961." *Economic Journal*.

Meng, Xin, Nancy Qian and Pierre Yared. 2013. "The Institutional Causes of China's Great Famine, 1959-1961", *Review of Economic Studies*. **

Xizhe Peng. 1987. Demographic Consequences of the Great Leap Forward in China's Provinces *Population and Development Review*, 13.4, pp. 639-670. *

Sen, Amartya. 1981. "Famines". *World Development*. Vol. 8, 613-621.

Wei, Li and Dennis Tao Yang. 2005. "The Great Leap Forward: Anatomy of a Central Planning Disaster." *Journal of Political Economy*. *

Part IV: Economic Reform in China

What motivated economic reform? How do you go about reforming a socialist economy? What has been the nature of the reforms in key sectors of the economy, e.g., rural, urban, international? The changes in political institutions? What impact have the reforms had on productivity, income distribution, and economic structure? How has the transition in China differed from that in Eastern Europe?

Framework and Debates (Week 6)

Gewirtz, Julian. *Unlikely Partner: Chinese Reformers, Western Economists, and the Making of Global China*, Harvard University Press, 2017, pp. 1-4, 261-279.

Barry Naughton, "The Political Economy of China's Economic Transition", in Brandt and Rawski. *

Dwight Perkins, "Reforming China's Economic System," *Journal of Economic Literature*, 26 (June 1988). *

Gerard Roland, "The Political Economy of Transition," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* Winter, 2002. *

Susan Shirk, *The Political Logic of China's Economic Reforms*, 1993, chapters 1 and 2.

Jan Svejnar, "Transition Economies: Performance and Challenges", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter, 2002. *

Walder, A. G. (2016). Bending the Arc of Chinese History: The Cultural Revolution's Paradoxical Legacy. *The China Quarterly*, 227, 613-631.

Weber, Isabelle (2020). *How China Escaped Shock Therapy: Market Reform Debate*, pp. 182-222.

Xu, Chenggang, "The Fundamental Institutions of China's Reforms and Development", *Journal of Economic Literature*, 2011. *

Zhu, Xiaodong. "Understanding China's growth: Past, present, and future." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 26.4 (2012): 103-124. *

Reform of the Rural Sector and Agriculture (Week 7)

What is the role of agriculture in the development process? How did the introduction of the Household Responsibility System affect agriculture and the rural sector? Where did the TVEs come from?

Naughton, Chapters 11-13.

Agricultural Reforms

Tasso Adamopoulos, Loren Brandt, Jessica Leight and Diego Restuccia. "Misallocation, Selection, and Productivity". *Econometrica*, 2022. **

Justin Lin, "Rural Reforms and Agricultural Growth in China, *American Economic Review*, 82.1 (1992). *

Du Runsheng, "The Course of China's Rural Reform", in *Narratives of Chinese Economic Reforms*.

Dali Yang, *Calamity and Reform in China*, 1996, chapter 6.

Rural Industry and the Rise (and Decline) of TVEs

Loren Brandt, Hongbin Li and Joanne Roberts, "Banks and Enterprise Privatization in China", *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*, 2005.

William Byrd and Alan Gelb, "Township, Village and Private Industry in China's Economic Reforms," Working Paper, World Bank, 1990. *

Che, Jiahua and Yingyi Qian, "Institutional Environment, Community Government, and Corporate Governance: Understanding China's Township-Village Enterprises," *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*, v 14, n1, pp. 1-23. *

Chang, C., & Wang, Y. (1994). The nature of the township-village enterprise. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 19(3), 434-452.

Li, H., & Rozelle, S. (2003). "Privatizing Rural China: Insider Privatization, Innovative Contracts and the Performance of Township Enterprises." *The China Quarterly*, 176, 981-1005.

Jin, Hehui and Yingyi Qian, "Public versus Private Ownership of Firms: Evidence from Rural China," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, v. 113, n3, pp. 773-808. **

Kung, J. K. S., & Lin, Y. M. (2007). The decline of township-and-village enterprises in China's economic transition. *World Development*, 35(4), 569-584.

Susan Whiting, *Power and Wealth in Rural China*, chapter 4. *

SOE Reform, Restructuring and Upgrading in Industry (Week 8)

Loren Brandt, Johannes Van Biesebroeck, and Yifan Zhang, "Creative Accounting or Creative Destruction", *Journal of Development Economics*, 2012.

Loren Brandt, Thomas Rawski and John Sutton, "China's Industrial Development" in Brandt and Rawski. *

Breznitz, D. and M. Murphree. 2011. *Run of the Red Queen: Government, Innovation, Globalization and Economic Growth in China*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Gary Jefferson and Thomas Rawski, "Enterprise Reform in China," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 8.2 (Spring 1994), pp. 47-70. *

Janos Kornai, "The Soft-budget Constraint," *Kyklos*, 39.1(1986). *

Lardy, *China's Unfinished Revolution*, Chapter 2.

Lin, Li-Wen, and Curtis J. Milhaupt. "We are the (national) champions: understanding the mechanisms of state capitalism in China." *Stanford Law Review* 65.4 (2013): 734-760.

Ernest Liu, Industrial Policies in Production Networks, *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Volume 134, Issue 4, November 2019, Pages 1883–1948, <https://doi.org/10.1093/qje/qjz024>
**

Barry Naughton, *Growing Out of the Plan*, chapters 3 and 6. *

Barry Naughton. 2015. "The Transformation of the State Sector: SASAC, the Market Economy, and the New National Champions." in *State Capitalism, Institutional Adaption, and the Chinese Miracle*, pp. 46-74.

Nolan, Peter. 2014. "Industrial Policy at the Crossroads". In *Rebalancing China*, pp. 77-140.

Susan Shirk, *The Political Logic of China's Economic Reforms*, 1993, chapters 10, 11.

Edward Steinfeld, *Forging Reform in China*, chapter 4.

Dylan Sutherland and Lutao Ning. "The Emergence and Evolution of Chinese Business Groups." Are Pyramidal Groups Forming?" in *State Capitalism, Institutional Adaption, and the Chinese Miracle*, pp. 102-153.

Second Assignment Handed Out: Due December 4

China's Opening, Foreign Trade Sector Reform, and WTO (Week 9)

Key Questions: How important is the world economy to China? How important is China to the world economy? What impact have foreign trade reforms had on the rest of the economy? What can we expect with respect to the internationalization of the RMB?

Naughton, Chapters 16 and 17.

Autor, D., D. Doan, and G. Hansen (2013). The China Syndrome: Local Labor Market Effects of Import Competition in the United States *American Economic Review* 2013, 103(6): 2121–2168 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/aer.103.6.2121>.*

Brandt, L. and Kevin Lim. "Opening Up in the 21st Century: A Quantitative Accounting of Chinese Export Growth", forthcoming, *Journal of International Economics*.

Brandt, L., Van Biesebroeck, J., Wang, L., Zhang, Y. (2017). WTO accession and performance of Chinese manufacturing firms. *American Economic Review*. *

Brown, Alexander, Jacob Gunter, Max J. Zenglein. "Course Correction: China's Shifting Approach to Economic Globalization." *MERICs China Monitor*, 19 October 2021, 19pp. At: <https://merics.org/en/report/course-correction-chinas-shifting-approach-economic-globalization>

Lee Branstetter and Nicholas Lardy, "China's Embrace of Globalization", in Brandt and Rawski. *

Yasheng Huang, *Selling China*, pp. 1-51.

Jonathan Hillman, *The Emperor's New Road*. Yale University Press.

Khandelwal, Amit K., Peter K. Schott, and Shang-Jin Wei. 2013. "Trade Liberalization and Embedded Institutional Reform: Evidence from Chinese Exporters." *American Economic Review*,

103 (6): 2169-95

Nicholas Lardy, *Foreign Trade and Economic Reform in China, 1978-1990*, chapters 3 and 5.*

Nicholas Lardy, *Integrating China into the Global Economy*, 2002, chapters 2 and 4.

McKenzie Global Institute (2019). *China and the Global Economy: Inside the Dynamics of a Changing Relationship*.

Barry Naughton, "China's Emergence and Prospects as a Trading Nation," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2, pp. 273-343.

Yeling Tan, *Disaggregating China, Inc. State Strategies in the Liberal Economic Order*, Cornell University Press. 2023, Conclusion.

World Bank, *Reform of the Foreign Trade Sector in China*, 1994.

Yu, M. (2015). Processing trade, tariff reductions and firm productivity: evidence from Chinese firms. *The Economic Journal*, 125(585), 943-988.

China's Financial System (Week 10)

Naughton, Chapter 19.

Loren Brandt and Zhu Xiaodong, "Redistribution in a Decentralizing Economy: Growth and Inflation in Chinese under Reform," *Journal of Political Economy*, 2000.*

Christopher Clayton, Amanda Dos Santos, Matteo Maggiori, and Jesse Schreger,]. "Internationalizing Like China". July 2022,

David Dollar and Shangjin Wei, "Das Wasted Kapital". Working Paper.

Elliott, D., Kroeber, A., & Qiao, Y. (2015). Shadow banking in China: A primer. *Brookings Institution*, 13.*

He, Zhiguo and Wei Wei (2022). China's Financial System and Economy: A Review. NBER Working Papers, No. 30324.

Nicholas Lardy, *China's Unfinished Revolution*, chapters 3-4.

Michael Martin, "China's Banking System", 2012.

Raghuram G. Rajan and Luigi Zingales . “Financial Dependence and Growth“, *The American Economic Review* , Vol. 88, No. 3 (Jun., 1998), pp. 559- 586.

Kelle Tsai, *Back Alley Banking*, 2004, chapter 2. *

Carl Walter and Fraser Howie, *Red Capitalism: The Fragile Financial Foundation of China’s Extraordinary Rise*, 2010, chapters 2 and 3. *

Walter, C. E. (2014). Was Deng Xiaoping Right? An Overview of China's Equity Markets. *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance*, 26(3), 8-19.

Wei, S. J., & Zhang, X. (2011). The competitive saving motive: Evidence from rising sex ratios and savings rates in China. *Journal of political Economy*, 119(3), 511-564.

Zheng (Michael) Song and Wei Xiong (2018). “Risks in China’s Financial System.”

Supplementary Readings on China’s Savings:

Chamon, M. D., & Prasad, E. S. (2010). Why are saving rates of urban households in China rising?. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 2(1), 93-130.

Ma, G., & Yi, W. (2010). China's high saving rate: myth and reality. *Economie internationale*, (2), 5-39.

Modigliani, F., & Cao, S. L. (2004). The Chinese saving puzzle and the life-cycle hypothesis. *Journal of economic literature*, 42(1), 145-170.

Wei, S. J., & Zhang, X. (2011). The competitive saving motive: Evidence from rising sex ratios and savings rates in China. *Journal of political Economy*, 119(3), 511-564.

China’s Economic Growth Dynamics (Week 11)

Loren Brandt, and Xiaodong Zhu, “Accounting for Economic Growth in China”, 2010. *

Kaiji Chen and Tao Zha, “China’s Macroeconomic Development: The Role of Gradualist Reforms.” NBER Working Paper, 2023. (N)

Changtai Hsieh and Peter Klenow, “Misallocation and Manufacturing TFP in China and India”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 2008.**

Hehui Jin, Yingyi Qian, and Barry Weingast, “Regional Decentralization and Fiscal Incentives: Federalism, Chinese Style”, *Journal of Public Economics*, 2005.

Michael Konig, Kjetil Storesletten, Zheng Song, and Fabrizio Zilibotti. "From Imitation to Innovation: Where is all that Chinese R&D Going?" *Econometrica*, Vol. 90, No. 4 (July, 2022), 1615–1654. **

Song, Zheng Michael, Storesletten, Kjetil and Zilibotti, Fabrizio, "Growing Like China", *American Economic Review*, 2011. *

Trevor Tombe and Xiaodong Zhu. "Trade, Migration and Productivity: A Quantitative Analysis." *American Economic Review*. vol. 109, no. 5, May 2019 (pp. 1843-72). *

Wei, Shang-Jin, Zhuan Xie, and Xiaobo Zhang. 2017. "From "Made in China" to "Innovated in China": Necessity, Prospect, and Challenges." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 31 (1): 49-70.

Harry X. Wu & Changhua Yu (2022) "The impact of the digital economy on China's economic growth and productivity performance." *China Economic Journal*, 15:2, 153-170, DOI: 10.1080/17538963.2022.2067689

Alwyn Young, "The Razor's Edge: Distortions and Incremental Reform in the People's Republic of China", *QJE*, 2000, pp. 1091-1135.

Alwyn Young, "From Gold to Base Metals: Productivity Growth in the People's Republic of China during the Reform Era," *Journal of Political Economy*, 2003, pp. 1120-1161.*

Zhu, Xiaodong. "Understanding China's growth: Past, present, and future." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 26.4 (2012): 103-124.

Labor Markets, Migration, Inequality and Poverty (Weeks 12)

Naughton, Chapters 9 and 10.

Tasso Adamopoulos, Loren Brandt, Chaoran Chan, Diego Restuccia and Xiaoyun Wei. "Land Security and Mobility Frictions." NBER Working Paper. 2022. **

Dwayne Benjamin, Loren Brandt, John Giles, and Sangui Wang "Inequality in China's Economic Transition", in Brandt and Rawski.

Dwayne Benjamin, Loren Brandt and John Giles, "The Evolution of Income Inequality in Rural China", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 2005. *

Alan de Brauw and John Giles, "Migrant Labor Markets and the Welfare of Rural Households in the Developing World: Evidence from China", *The World Bank Economic Review*, 32(1), 2018, 1–18. *

Kam Wing Chan, "China's hukou system at 60: continuity and reform". *Handbook on Urban Development in China*, pp. 73-94. *

Kanbur, Ravi, and Xiaobo Zhang, "Which Regional Inequality: The Evolution of Rural-Urban and Inland-Coastal Inequality in China from 1983 to 1995." *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 1999.*

Kanbur, R., & Zhang, X. (2009). Spatial inequality in education and health care in China. In *Regional Inequality in China* (pp. 92-110). Routledge.

Knight, I., Sicular, T., and Yue, X. (2013). "Educational inequality in China." *Rising inequality in China: Challenges to a harmonious society*, 142.

Li, Hongbin, et al. "The end of cheap Chinese labor." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 26.4 (2012): 57-74.*

Li, S., and Sicular, T. (2014). The distribution of household income in China: Inequality, poverty and policies. *The China Quarterly*, 217, 1-41. *

Liu, Xuejun, Albert Park, and Yaohui Zhao, "Explaining Rising Returns to Education in China in the 1990s", mimeo, 2010.

Piketty, Thomas, Li Yang and Gabriel Zucman (2019). "Capital Accumulation, Private Property and Rising Inequality in China." *American Economic Review*, 109(7), 2469-2496. *

Martin Ravallion and Shaohua Chen, "China's (Uneven) Progress Against Poverty", *Journal of Development Economics*, 2007. *

Meng Xin, "Labor Market Outcomes and Reforms in China", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 2012. *

The World Bank, *From Poor Areas to Poor People: China's Evolving Poverty Reduction Strategy*. 2008.

Jun Yang, Xiao Huang, Xin Liu, "An analysis of education inequality in China", *International Journal of Educational Development*, Volume 37, 2014.

Wu, X., & Zhang, Z. (2010). Changes in educational inequality in China, 1990–2005: Evidence from the population census data. In *Globalization, changing demographics, and educational challenges in East Asia* (pp. 123-152). Emerald Group Publishing Limited.

Xiuna Yang, Björn Gustafsson and Terry Sicular, “Inequality of Opportunity in Household Income”, IZA DP No. 14463.

Yu Xie and Xiang Zhou. (2014).” Income inequality in China”, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, April. 2014. *