

University of Toronto
Department of Economics

ECO349 H1F, Section L0101
Money, Banking, and Financial Markets

Summer 2020

Instructor:	Prof. George J. Georgopoulos
Email and Phone:	georgop@chass.utoronto.ca ;
Class time:	Synchronized Live Streaming Lectures, Mon. and Wed., 3-4pm, online Quercus Blackboard Collaborate
Tutorials:	Mon. and Wed., as schedule, online Quercus Blackboard Collaborate
Office hours:	Online, by appointment
Required Text:	Frederic Mishkin, Apostolos Serlitis: <i>The Economics of Money, Banking, and Financial Markets</i> , 7 th Canadian Edition, Pearson Publishers. This text will be used extensively during the course and can be purchased at the University of Toronto Bookstore.
Grading:	Midterm (online): May 27, 2020 40%
	Assignment: June 16, 2020, 2pm 10%
	Turnitin (Blackboard) and a hardcopy in drop off box at the front desk of the Economics Dept. (150 St. George)
	Final Exam (online): T.B.A. 50%

This will be a hybrid type (nonsynchronized and synchronized) online class. The format of the online lectures will be as follows. I will be posting an audio lecture of the material (which includes the power point slides posted) ahead of the scheduled “class time” on the Quercus course webpage (nonsynchronized). It is expected that you will review the audio lecture before the scheduled “class time”, or earlier. I will then be contacting all of you live through Quercus Blackboard Collaborate during the scheduled second hour, that is from 3pm-4pm, to go over some of the concepts in the audio, to talk about new posted topics related to news on the economy, and to take your questions. These synchronized videos will then be posted on the Quercus course website.

If you miss the midterm , an original University of Toronto Medical Certificate is required, and the midterm weight will be shifted to the final exam. The Certificate form can be downloaded at:

<http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/current/undergraduate/course/timetable/2006-2007-fall-winter-timetable/medcert.pdf/view>

The appeal period for term work is *two weeks* from the day you receive graded work.

Prerequisites:

The Department of Economics checks for prerequisites in all Economics courses and students who do not meet them WILL be removed from the course. If you are not sure what the prerequisites for any courses are, check [http: www.artsandsciences.utoronto.ca/ofr/calendar/crs_eco.htm](http://www.artsandsciences.utoronto.ca/ofr/calendar/crs_eco.htm). Students who wish to use courses completed at another institution or UTSC for prerequisite purposes must submit an official transcript from that institution to Ms. Robbie Innes (Undergraduate Administrator) or Ms. Jenny Fan (Commerce Assistant) at the Department of Economics PRIOR TO ENROLLING.

Course Scope:

The study of money and banking is essentially the study of the role and function of monetary aggregates in the economy, and the study of financial markets - that is, money, bond and stock markets and their interrelationships. This course will employ economic principles to organize and analyze the structure of financial markets.

This course will also study the role of the central bank, which includes its use of monetary policy to control growth and fluctuations in the Canadian economy through the chartered banking system. Furthermore, given the high degree of global financial market integration, we will also investigate the links between Canada's financial system and the international financial system.

With the onset of the subprime financial crisis, a money and banking course would not be complete without an extensive analysis of why financial crises occur. This course will use economic analysis of the effects of asymmetric information on financial markets and the economy.

Plagiarism:

Plagiarism is a potentially serious problem in writing assignments. There will be more details concerning the definition of plagiarism, advice on how to avoid it, and the associated penalties when we discuss the assignment in more detail. The term paper must be submitted for review through the Blackboard portal on our course website (there will be a link to access Turnitin). It is important to underscore that the Department of Economics prosecutes all cases of plagiarism vigorously. This includes "unintentional" plagiarism. Ignorance of the rules of plagiarism is specifically excluded as a defence.

University disclaimer concerning Turnitin.com:

"Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com web site"

Late Assignment Policy:

There will be a 5% penalty per day for a late assignment.

If a student anticipates missing the assignment deadline due to uncontrollable circumstances, they should

contact the course instructor at least 7 days in advance to explain the situation for consideration. A student may be required to submit supporting documentation at the discretion of the instructor. Please be advised, considerations will only be made for students with compelling reasons (work overload, losing a computer file and technology failure would not be considered compelling reasons). The reallocation of grades for assignments missed for legitimate reasons will be made at the discretion of the instructor.

Lecture Material

Along with the textbook readings below, I will be posting lecture slides and other course material (including journal articles for required reading) on the University of Toronto's Blackboard Portal. Please visit this site regularly (at least bi-weekly) for recent postings and announcements. Related readings are in italics.

WEEK 1:

Chapter 1. Why Study Money, Banking, and Financial Markets?

Milton Friedman, "Dollars and Deficits" (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1968)

Chapter 2. An Overview of the Financial System

World Federation of Exchanges, 2008 Market Highlights, www.world-exchanges.org/statistics;
"Down on the Street", *The Economist*, Nov 25, 2006, pp69-71;
Colin Mayer, "Financial Systems, Corporate Finance, and Economic Development", in -
Asymmetric Information, Corporate Finance, and Investment, ed. Glenn Hubbard (Chicago:
University of Chicago Press, 1990, pp. 307-332.

Chapter 3. What Is Money?

Tracy Chan, Ramdane Djoudad, and Jackson Loi, "Changes in the Indicator Properties of Narrow Monetary Aggregates, *Bank of Canada Review* (Summer 2005): 3-10;
James Powell, "A History of the Canadian Dollar", Ottawa: Bank of Canada, 2005

Chapter 4. Understanding Interest Rates

"Timing is big question for more U.S. stimulus", *Globe and Mail*, Oct. 3 2010,
<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/economy/timing-is-big-question-for-more-us-stimulus/article1740337>.

WEEK 2:

Chapter 5. The Behaviour of Interest Rates

Brett Arends, "Bonds-Heading from Bull Markets to Bubble?" *Wall Street Journal*, September 15, 2012.

Chapter 6. The Risk and Term Structure of Interest Rates

Patrick McGee and Katy Burne, "Junke Bond Yields Hit All-Time Low," *Wall Street Journal*, September 7, 2012;

David C. Wheelock and Mark E. Wohar, "Can the Term Spread Predict Output Growth and Recessions? A Survey of the Literature," *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review*, Vol. 91, No4, September/October 2009, pp. 419-440.

Chapter 7. The Stock Market, Rational Expectations, and the Efficient Market Hypothesis

Luigi Guiso, Paola Sapienza, and Luigi Zingales, "Trusting the Stock Market," *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 63, No.6, December 2008, pp 2557-2600.

Chapter 8. An Economic Analysis of Financial Structure

Mark Gertler, "Financial Structure and Aggregate Economic Activity: An Overview", *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking* 20 (1988): 559-588.

WEEK 3:

Chapter 9. Economic Analysis of Financial Regulation

A. Demirguc-Kunt and E. Kane, 2002 "Deposit Insurance around the Globe: Where Does it Work?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 16(2), pp 175-95.

Chapter 11. Financial Crises

Reinhart, V. , "A Year of Living Dangerously: The Management of the Financial Crises in 2008", *Journal of Economics Perspectives*, Winter 2011, Vol. 25, No.1;

Mishkin, F., "Over the Cliff: From Subprime to the Global Financial Crisis", *Journal of Economics Perspectives*, Winter 2011, Vol. 25, No.1;

Rajan, R.G., "Has Financial Development Made the World Riskier?", *The Greenspan Era: Lessons for the Future*, pp. 313-69. *Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City*, 2005;

Thomas C. Baxter, Jr. "Too Big to Fail: Expectations and Impact of Extraordinary Government Intervention and the Role of Systemic Risk in the Financial Crisis" , Sept 1.

2010. *New York Federal Reserve Bank*,

<http://www.newyorkfed.org/newsevents/speeches/2010/bax100901.html>;

Thomas C. Baxter, Jr., " What the Fed did and Why", June 2010, *New York Federal Reserve Bank*, <http://www.newyorkfed.org/newsevents/speeches/2010/tra100625.html>;

Markus Brunnermeier, “Deciphering the Liquidity and Credit Crunch 2007-2008”, *Journal of Economics Perspectives*, Vol. 23, Number 1, Winter 2009, pp. 77-100;
Ricardo Caballero and Pablo Kurlat, “Flight to Quality and Bailouts: Policy Remarks and a Literature Review”, MIT Department of Economics Working Paper 08-21. Oct. 2008;
Phillip Swagell, “The Financial Crisis: An Inside View”, Brookings Paper (March 30, 2009).

WEEK 4:

Chapter 12. Banking and the Management of Financial Institutions

Jose Lopez, Financial Instruments for Mitigating Credit Risk”, *Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Economic Letter*, no.2001-34, November 23, 2001

Chapter 13. Risk Management with Financial Derivatives

Robert E. Whaley, “Derivatives on Market Volatility: Hedging Tools Long Overdue, “ *Journal of Derivatives*, Vol 1, Fall 1993, pp 71-84.

WEEK 5:

Macroeconomic Influences, Debt, Deficit, and The Euro

Lane, P.R. (2012), “The European Sovereign Debt Crisis”, *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Summer, pp49-68;

Bernanke, Ben S. and Mark Gertler. 1995. “Inside the Black Box: The Credit Channel of Monetary Policy Transmission” (in Symposia: The Monetary Transmission Mechanism) *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 9, No. 4. (Autumn), pp. 27-48.

WEEK 6:

Chapter 16. Tools of Monetary Policy

Walter Engert, Toni Gravelle, and Donna Howard, “The Implementation of Monetary Policy in Canada”, Bank of Canada Discussion Paper 2008-9