

Department of Economics
University of Toronto

ECO 320H1S – Economic Analysis of Law

Summer, 2017

Instructor	Robert B. Barber Office: Max Gluskin House, 150 St. George Street, GE 164 Email: robert.barber@utoronto.ca
Office Hours:	Mondays and Wednesdays: 12:00PM – 1:30PM
Lecture Location	Sydney Smith Hall, 100 St. George Street, Room 2135
Lecture Time	Mondays and Wednesdays, 2PM - 4PM
Tutorial Location	Sydney Smith Hall, 100 St. George Street, Room 2135
Tutorial Time	Mondays and Wednesdays, 4PM - 5PM

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Please make it a habit of checking the Course Blackboard site and the Economics Department website for current announcements regarding courses (i.e. class cancellations).

COURSE DESCRIPTION

The practical application of microeconomic theory to common legal problems: torts, contracts, property and crime, and the limitations of economic analysis. No previous familiarity with the law is assumed. (This is an economic analysis of legal issues, not a course in law.) Prerequisite: [ECO200Y1/ECO204Y1/ECO206Y1](#). The Department has a clear policy on pre-requisites for courses which may be obtained at <https://www.economics.utoronto.ca/index.php/index/undergraduate/load/prerequisites>

REQUIRED TEXT:

Cooter and Ulen, *Law & Economics*, 6th ed., Addison-Wesley (Pearson), Toronto, Canada, 2011, ISBN: 978-0-13-25-4065-0
<http://scholarship.law.berkeley.edu/books/2/>

MARKING SCHEME:

Term Test 1 (Monday, July 24, 2017)	25%
Term Test 2 (Wednesday, August 9, 2017)	25%
Final Exam	50%

LECTURES:

Students will be responsible for all the material presented at each lecture and tutorial. Students should be advised that much of the material covered at the lectures will be additional to the required readings and the power point slides. All of the lecture and tutorial material, slides and required readings is eligible for inclusion in the term tests and final examination.

TUTORIALS:

The first tutorial will be on Monday, July 10, 2017. There will be a tutorial each Monday and Wednesday after the Lecture to the end of the course. Most tutorials will be a question and answer session for problems assigned for discussion in the prior week. The tutorials on Monday, July 24, 2017, Wednesday, August 9, 2017 and Monday, August 14, 2017 will be for the term tests.

READINGS:

Students will be responsible for the readings from the required Text and Articles unless expressly excluded by the Instructor. Many of the readings from the Text may not be covered in the limited time available for lectures. This does not mean these readings are unimportant or cannot be included in the term tests and final examination. All of the lecture material, slides and required readings are eligible for inclusion in the term tests and final examination. The articles are obtainable from the U of T library website.

MISSED TERM TESTS:

One (1) Comprehensive Make Up test will be held on Monday, August 14, 2017. This test will cover the topics of both Tests 1 and 2, regardless of whether or not the student missed either Test 1 or Test 2.

Absence from the regularly scheduled tests will only be excused for serious illness, notified to the instructor no later than the next class after the test. The student

must have his or her doctor fully complete the University of Toronto Verification of Student Illness or Injury form. This form is available at the website, <http://www.illnessverification.utoronto.ca>, which also has a useful "FAQ". The instructor will only accept original notes (not scanned, copied, or emailed) from the student in person at class, the tutorial or office hours. The form must be completed by a qualified medical doctor or nurse practitioner (e.g., not an acupuncturist, chiropractor, or other health care professional). The University provides academic accommodations for students with disabilities in accordance with the terms of the Ontario Human Rights Code. If you require accommodation, get in touch with Accessibility Services as soon as possible: <http://www.accessibility.utoronto.ca/>.

ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT:

Copying, plagiarizing, or other forms of academic misconduct will not be tolerated. Any student caught engaging in such activities will be subject to academic discipline ranging from a mark of zero on the assignment, test or examination to dismissal from the university as outlined in the academic calendar. Any student abetting or otherwise assisting in such misconduct will also be subject to academic penalties. As a student it is your responsibility to ensure the integrity of your work and to understand what constitutes an academic offence. If you have any concerns that you may be crossing the line, always ask your instructor. Your instructor can explain, for example, the nuances of plagiarism and how to use secondary sources appropriately; he or she will also tell you what kinds of aids -- calculators, dictionaries, etc. -- are permitted in a test or exam. Ignorance of the rules does not excuse cheating or plagiarism. For more information regarding the Code of Behaviour please see the Academic Calendar. Please see: <http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/osai/The-rules/code/the-code-of-behaviour-on-academic-matters/>

Weekly Schedule and Topics

INTRODUCTION:

(Required Text and Article Reading)

Wednesday, July 5, 2017

**Introduction – Chapter 1 – Pages 1 - 10
Microeconomic Background – Chapter 2
– Pages 50 – 51
Law and Legal Institutions – Chapter 3
– Pages 56 – 62
Microeconomic Background – Chapter 2
– Pages 11 – 33
Law and Legal Institutions – Chapter 3
– Pages 62 – 64**

PROPERTY LAW

Monday, July 10, 2017

**Economic Theory of Property –
Chapter 4 – Pages 70 – 74, 76 - 94**

**Economic Theory of Property –
Chapter 4 – Pages 94 – 102, 105 – 108
Microeconomic Background – Chapter 2
– Pages 37 – 40**

Coase, Ronald, "The Problem of Social Cost", (1960) 3 J. of Law and Economics 1 – 44. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

Case: K.V.P v. McKie (Ontario) - Blackboard

Wednesday, July 12, 2017

**Topics in the Economics of Property Law
Chapter 5 – Pages 143 – 186**

**Economic Theory of Property –
Chapter 4 – Pages 74- 76
Microeconomic Background – Chapter 2
– Pages 33 – 37**

D.N. Dewees, M. Halewood, "The Efficiency of the Common Law: Sulphur Dioxide Emissions in Sudbury", U. of Toronto Law J. 42, 1992, pp. 1-21. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

CONTRACT LAW

Monday, July 17, 2017

**Economic Theory of Contract Law –
Chapter 8 – Pages 276 – 291
Economic Theory of Contract Law –
Chapter 8 – Pages 291 - 306
Topics in the Economics of Contract Law
Chapter 9 – Pages 307 - 341
Topics in the Economics of Contract Law
Mathematical Appendix – Pages 373 – 381
Case: Hadley v Baxendale - Blackboard**

Wednesday, July 19, 2017

Topics in the Economics of Contract Law
Chapter 9 – Pages 341 – 372

Aivazian, V. A. and Callen, J. L., "The core, transaction costs, and the Coase Theorem". (2003) Constitutional Political Economy, 14, 287-299. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

Case: Laidlaw v. Organ - Blackboard

TORT LAW

Monday, July 24, 2017

Economic Theory of Tort Law –
Chapter 6 and Appendix – Pages 187 - 229
Microeconomic Background – Chapter 2
– Pages 43 – 49
Law and Legal Institutions – Chapter 3
– Pages 64 – 68

Monday, July 24, 2017

TEST 1

Wednesday, July 26, 2017

Topics in the Economics of Tort Liability
Chapter 7 – Pages 230 – 275

Winter, Ralph, "Liability Insurance, Joint Tortfeasors and Limited Wealth", 26, 1, (2006) International Review of Law and Economics 1. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

CRIMINAL LAW

Monday, July 31, 2017

Economic Theory of Crime and
Punishment – Chapter 12 - Pages 454 – 484
"Minimum Mandatory Jail Sentence for Fraud Over C\$1-Million," Blakes Bulletin 7 April, 2011, (Optional Reading)
Dee, Thomas S. and Brian A. Jacob, 2010, "Rational Ignorance in Education: A Field Experiment in Student Plagiarism," NBER Working Paper No. 15672. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

Wednesday, August 2, 2017

Topics in the Economics of Crime and Punishment – Chapter 13 - Pages 485 – 532

Polinsky, A. Mitchell and Steven Shavell, 2000, "The Economic Theory of Public Enforcement of Law" J. Econ. Literature 38:1, March, 45-76. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

COURTS AND LAWYERS

Monday, August 7, 2017

Civic Holiday No Lecture or Tutorial

Wednesday, August 9, 2017

Economic Theory of the Legal Process
Chapter 10 - Pages 382 – 418
Topics in the Economics of the Legal Process – Chapter 11 - Pages 419 – 442

Ashenfelter, Bloom and Dahl, "Lawyers As Agents of the Devil", Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, Volume 10, Issue 3, 399–423, September 2013. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

Wednesday, August 9, 2017

TEST 2

Monday, August 14, 2017

Topics in the Economics of the Legal Process – Chapter 11 - Pages 442 – 453

L. Kaplow, "Private Versus Social Costs in Bringing Suit", J. Legal Studies 15:2, June 1986, pp. 371-383. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

M.L. Schwartz and D.J.B. Mitchell, "An Economic Analysis of the Contingent Fee in Personal-Injury Litigation", Stanford L. Rev., 22 (1970), pp. 1125-1139. This article is obtainable from the U of T library website.

Monday, August 14, 2017

MAKE-UP TEST

Wednesday, August 16, 2017

STUDY AND EXAMINATION PERIOD BEGINS