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**Economics 201Y1**

**THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF LATER-MEDIEVAL AND EARLY-MODERN EUROPE**

**(European Economic History, 1250 - 1750)**

**COURSE BIBLIOGRAPHY: SELECTED READINGS**

**for 2003 - 2004**

In your term essays and on the examinations you are expected to provide evidence of having done a reasonable amount of reading for this course. But nothing on this list should be considered as compulsory readings, though you should read at least one or two textbooks (or find equivalent readings on your own). These bibliographic references are intended only to provide more general references for term essays; or they may be used as supplemental, voluntary readings and references for lectures, etc. The following bibliography contains only books (textbooks, monographs, collections of essays, etc.); recommended journal articles will be found in the separate lists for readings/essays (five per term).

After using this bibliography as a general guide, do consult the bibliographies for the 25 Essay and General Reading Topics for this course (both terms), which are or will be available online, posted on my Home Page: <http://economics.utoronto.ca/munro5/>

**Library catalogue numbers** have been provided for the more important books.

Most economic history books are catalogued with the prefix HC 240; those in British economic history, with HC 253, HC 254.5.

I begin with one book that does not fit into any of the following categories, but one that most students (who are not expert writers) are well advised to acquire for guidance in writing both essays and examinations in economics, as well as in economic history:

\*\* Deirdre N. McCloskey, Economical Writing, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. (Waveland Press, Illinois, ; formerly issued as The Writing of Economics (New York: MacMillan, 1987.) In just 63 pages. PE 1479 E35M33 1987.

For a general compendium of world economic history, see the recently published:

\*\* Joel Mokyr, editor in chief; Maristella Botticini, assistant editor; Maxine Berg, Loren Brandt, Erik Buyst, Louis Cain, Jan de Vries, Paul Lovejoy, and John Munro, area editors, The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History, 5 vols. (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.)

## I. READINGS IN ECONOMIC HISTORY:

For a general compendium of world economic history, see the recently published:

Joel Mokyr, editor in chief; Maristella Botticini, assistant editor; Maxine Berg, Loren Brandt, Erik Buyst, Louis Cain, Jan de Vries, Paul Lovejoy, and John Munro, area editors, The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History, 5 vols. (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.)

### A. GENERAL TEXTBOOKS (Optional)

There are no mandatory textbooks for this course; nevertheless, most students would like at least one general reference book; and I can recommend the first two books listed, by Carlo Cipolla and Ralph Davis, as general textbooks for the year. You need not feel compelled to buy both (though that might be a good idea); and one will be sufficient. As either alternatives or as supplementary reading, you may consider the books that follow these two, all of which are, to repeat, purely optional.

- \*\* 1. Carlo M. Cipolla, Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy, 1000 - 1700, 3rd edition (London and New York: Norton, 1994). HC 240 C49513 1994

This is an excellent general survey by one of the world's most renowned living economic historians of medieval and early modern Europe (whose principal training is in history, rather than economics). Except for chapter 10, with some national economic surveys, the approach is European wide and 'macro-economic', with chapters on: (1) 'Demand;' (2) 'The Factors of Production;' (3) 'Productivity and Production;' (4) 'The Urban Revolution;' (5) 'Population;' (6) 'Technology;' (7) 'Enterprise, Credit, and Money;' (8) 'Production, Incomes, and Consumption, 1000 - 1500;' (9) 'The Emergence of the Modern Age,' and (10) 'The Changing Balance of Economic Power in Europe, 1500 -1700.'

- \* 2. Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies, World Economic History series (London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 1973). In paperback: 352 pp. HC 240 D32.

This may be considered the other or alternative principal reference text for the entire year. As the title suggests, however, it necessarily omits the Mediterranean, Baltic, and Central European regions; but since the ultimate focus of the course will be on the Atlantic powers, especially the Netherlands and England, this may not be such a serious deficiency. The book is very well written, and quite comprehensive, though principally historical in orientation, with very little economics; it is also now rather dated in the coverage of some topics.

- \* 3. Peter Musgrave, The Early Modern European Economy, European History in Perspective Series (Basingstoke: MacMillans; and New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999). HC 240 .M793 1999X.

A very good, often profound survey of the early modern European economy (if somewhat superficial in coverage), covering the second half of the course. Both topical and regional, with the following chapters:

- Development and Change
- Stategems and Spoils
- The Rise of a Consumer Society
- The Role of the State
- The Prosperity of the South
- The Prosperity of the North
- Europe's Place in the World

4. Fernand Braudel, Capitalism and Material Life, 1400 - 1800, translated by Miriam Koch (New York, 1967; reissued 1971, 1981). HC 45 B 713; also: HC 51 B67413 1981.

A renowned and classic study [subsequently elaborated and developed as his three-volume study: Civilization and Capitalism, 15th - 18th Century (1979)], you may well better enjoy or prefer this book to the Davis book, though I still believe that the Davis book is better suited to this course. Unfortunately, however, this book is now out of print, and thus is available only in the university libraries.

5. Edwin S. Hunt and James M. Murray, A History of Business in Medieval Europe, 1200 - 1550, Cambridge Medieval Textbooks (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999). Despite some lukewarm reviews, I find this to be a very useful survey of later-medieval West European commercial and financial history, with a focus on Italy and the Low Countries; but it does not cover the second half of the course.

6. Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Early Renaissance Europe, 1300 - 1460 (1969; reissued Cambridge UP, 1977). HC 41 M5 1975.

This book is now out of print, and thus available only in the libraries.

7. Harry A. Miskimin, The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe, 1460-1600 (Cambridge University Press, 1977). HC 240 M649.

This book is also now out of print, and thus available only in the libraries.

- \* 8. Jan De Vries, The Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis, 1600 - 1750 (Cambridge University Press, 1976). HC 240 D48 1976. Some copies may still be available in the U of T bookstore, or in second-hand book stores in the vicinity. An outstanding and very important, very profound survey of early-modern economic history.

These three books (4 - 6) are published as part of a Cambridge University Press series in European economic history. They are well written, entertaining, short and concise, but thus much thinner in content than the Davis; and their analyses (especially Miskimin's) are also more biased than Davis's book.

- \* 9. Thomas A. Brady, jr., Heiko O. Oberman, and James D. Tracy, eds., Handbook of European History, 1400-1600: Late Middle Ages, Renaissance and Reformation, Vol. I: Structures and Assertions (Leiden, New York, and Cologne: E.J. Brill, 1994). D203 H33 1994.

This book (listed at \$50.00 U.S.) is too expensive to buy, but a much cheaper paper-back edition is forthcoming. The following chapters indicate the importance of the contents. Despite the time-frame given in the title, 1400-1600, most of these studies (and certainly mine) begin before and end after these dates.

- Jan de Vries, 'Population,' pp. 1 - 50.
- Merry E. Wiesner, 'Family, Household, and Community,' pp. 51-78.
- Thomas W. Robisheaux, 'The World of the Village,' pp. 79-112.
- Barthelomei Yun, 'Economic Cycles and Structural Changes,' pp. 113-46.
- John H. Munro, 'Patterns of Trade, Money, and Credit,' pp. 147-95.
- Steven Rowan, 'Urban Communities: The Rulers and the Ruled,' pp. 197-229.
- Michael E. Mallett, 'The Art of War,' pp. 535-62.
- James D. Tracy, 'Taxation and State Debt,' pp. 563-88.
- Wolfgang Reinhard, 'The Seaborne Empires,' pp. 637-64.
- John H. Munro, 'The Coinages of Renaissance Europe, in 1500,' pp. 671-78.

10. Jean Favier, Gold and Spices: the Rise of Commerce in the Middle Ages, trans. Caroline Higgitt. (London and New York: Holmes & Meier, 1998). HC 41 .F3813 1998X. See my less than laudatory review of this book in The International History Review, 21:4 (December 1999), 976-78.

**In addition to these books, you should (I am tempted to say 'must') acquire the following:**

- \*\*\* Deirdre N. McCloskey, Economical Writing, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Waveland Press, Illinois, 2000). In 89 pages of text.

This book is evidently not in the Robarts Library, which probably decided not to acquire it in addition to the previous version, published as: D. N. McCloskey, The Writing of Economics (New York: MacMillan, 1987), which is thus now out of print, but may be available as second-hand copies. In just 63 pages. PE 1479 E35M33 1987.

Most students should find this short book valuable for writing essays, both in economic history and in economics more generally.

## B. SOME USEFUL COLLECTIONS OF ESSAYS IN ECONOMIC HISTORY

1. Eleanora M. Carus-Wilson, ed., Essays in Economic History, 3 vols. (London, 1954 - 62). HC 12 C3.
2. F. C. Lane and J. C. Riemersma, eds., Enterprise and Secular Change: Readings in Economic History (London, 1952). HB 75 L33
3. Peter Earle, ed., Essays in European Economic History, 1500 - 1800 (London, 1972). HC 240 E23

4. Peter Burke, ed., Economy and Society in Early Modern Europe (1972). HC 240 B88 1972
5. Trevor Aston, ed., Crisis in Europe, 1560 - 1660 (London, 1965). D 228 C7.
6. Geoffrey Parker and Lesley Smith, eds., The General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century (London, 1978). D 246 G45.
7. Donald C. Coleman, ed., Revisions in Mercantilism (London, 1969). HB 91 C628.
8. Carlo M. Cipolla, ed., The Economic Decline of Empires (London, 1970). HC 39 C48.
9. D. V. Glass and D. E. C. Eversley, eds., Population in History: Essays in Historical Demography (London, 1965). HB 881 G59 1965a
10. J. M. Winter, ed., War and Economic Development (London, 1975). HB 195 W33.
11. Roderick Floud, ed., Essays in Quantitative Economic History (1974). HC 26 E77 1974
12. Michael Flinn and T. C. Smout, eds., Essays in Social History (1974).
13. Charles Wilson, ed., Economic History and the Historian: Collected Essays of Charles Wilson (London, 1969). HC 12 W5.
14. Alexander Gerschenkron, ed., Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective: Collected Essays (1962). HC 335 G386.
15. William N. Parker and E. L. Jones, eds., European Peasants and Their Markets: Essays in Agrarian Economic History (Princeton, 1975). HD 1917 E86.
16. A. J. Youngson, ed., Economic Development in the Long Run (London, 1972).
17. John Day, Money and Finance in the Age of Merchant Capitalism (Oxford: Blackwell, 1999). Collected essays.
18. L. A. Clarkson (formerly T.C. Smout, and M.W. Flinn), general editor, Studies in Economic and Social History, prepared for the Economic History Studies, published by MacMillan Education Ltd. (London, England), including the following titles relevant to this course, listed alphabetically by author's surname. Each is about 50 - 60 pp. in length, with bibliographies:

Michael Anderson, Approaches to the History of the Western Family, 1500-1914

J.A. Chartres, Internal Trade in England, 1500 - 1700

L.A. Clarkson, Proto-Industrialization: The First Phase of Industrialization?

D.C. Coleman, Industry in Tudor and Stuart England

Ralph Davis, English Overseas Trade, 1500 - 1700

M. W. Flinn, British Population Growth, 1700 - 1850

John Hatcher, Plague, Population, and the English Economy, 1348 - 1530

R.H. Hilton, The Decline of Serfdom in Medieval England

Donald McCloskey, Econometric History (1987).

J.D. Marshall, The Old Poor Law

G.E. Mingay, Enclosure and the Small Farmer in the Age of the Industrial Revolution

R.B. Outhwaite, Inflation in Tudor and Early Stuart England, 2nd edn.

Roy Porter, Disease, Medicine, and Society in England, 1550 - 1860

G.D. Ramsay, The English Woollen Industry, 1500 - 1750

Joan Thirsk, Agricultural Regions and Agrarian History in England, 1500 -1750

J. R. Harris, The British Iron Industry, Studies in Economic History series (London: Macmillan, 1988).

Paul Slack, The English Poor Law, 1531 - 1782, Studies in Economic and Social History (London: Macmillan Press, 1990).

Alan Dyer, Decline and Growth in British Towns, 1400 - 1600, Studies in Economic and Social History (London: Macmillan Press, 1991).

J.L. Anderson, Explanation of Very Long-Term Economic Development, Studies in Economic and Social History (London: Macmillan Press, 1991.)

R. A. Houston, The Population History of Britain and Ireland, 1500 - 1750, Studies in Economic and Social History (London: Macmillan Press, 1992.)

C. **EUROPEAN ECONOMIC HISTORY: SURVEYS, COLLECTED STUDIES, and GENERAL STUDIES** (including the textbooks listed in section A).

**General Surveys and Collected Studies:**

- \* 1. Carlo M. Cipolla, Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy, 1000 -

- 1700, 3rd edition (London and New York: Norton, 1994). HC 240 C49513 1994
2. Carlo M. Cipolla, Between Two Cultures: An Introduction to Economic History, trans. Christopher Woodall (New York, London: Norton, 1991). HC 21 C5313 1991.
  - \* 3. Carlo Cipolla, general editor, The Fontana Economic History of Europe, 6 vols. (London and New York, 1973 - 76): HC 240 F58.
    - Vol. I: The Middle Ages, ed. Carlo M. Cipolla (London, 1972).
    - Vol. II: The Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries (1974).
  4. E. E. Rich, Charles Wilson, Michael Postan, H. J. Habbakuk, Peter Mathias, Sidney Pollard, eds., The Cambridge Economic History of Europe, in 8 vols. HC 240 C3.
    - Vol. I: The Agrarian Life of the Middle Ages, 2nd revised edn., ed. M. M. Postan (1966).
    - Vol. II: Trade and Industry in the Middle Ages, 2nd revised edn., ed. M. M. Postan and Edward Miller (1987).
    - Vol. III: Economic Organization and Policies in the Middle Ages, ed. M. M. Postan, E. E. Rich, and Edward Miller (1963).
    - Vol. IV: The Economy of Expanding Europe in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, ed. E. E. Rich and C. H. Wilson (1967).
    - Vol. V: The Economic Organization of Early Modern Europe, ed. E. E. Rich and C. H. Wilson (1977).
  - \* 5. Thomas A. Brady, jr., Heiko O. Oberman, and James D. Tracy, eds., Handbook of European History, 1400-1600: Late Middle Ages, Renaissance and Reformation, Vol. I: Structures and Assertions (Leiden, New York, and Cologne: E.J. Brill, 1994). D203 H36 1994.
    - a) Jan de Vries, 'Population,' pp. 1 - 50.
    - b) Merry E. Wiesner, 'Family, Household, and Community,' pp. 51-78.
    - c) Thomas W. Robisheaux, 'The World of the Village,' pp. 79-112.
    - d) Barthelmey Yun, 'Economic Cycles and Structural Changes,' pp. 113-46.
    - e) John H. Munro, 'Patterns of Trade, Money, and Credit,' pp. 147-95.
    - f) Steven Rowan, 'Urban Communities: The Rulers and the Ruled,' pp. 197-229.
    - g) Michael E. Mallett, 'The Art of War,' pp. 535-62.
    - h) James D. Tracy, 'Taxation and State Debt,' pp. 563-88.
    - i) Wolfgang Reinhard, 'The Seaborne Empires,' pp. 637-64.
    - j) John H. Munro, 'The Coinages of Renaissance Europe, in 1500,' pp. 671-78.

6. Douglass C. North and Robert Paul Thomas, The Rise of the Western World: A New Economic History (Cambridge, 1973). Co-authored by the 1993 Nobel prize winner in Economics. HC 240 N60
7. Douglass C. North, Structure and Change in Economic History (New York, 1981). HC 21 N60
8. Rondo Cameron, A Concise Economic History of the World: From Paleolithic Times to the Present (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1989). HC21 C33 1989
9. David S. Landes, The Wealth of Nations: Why Some Are So Rich and Some So Poor (New York and London: W.W. Norton, 1998). HC 240 Z9W45 1998X
10. Philippe Contamine, Marc Bompaire, Stéphane Lebecq, Jean-Luc Sarrazin, L'économie médiévale, Collection U, série 'Histoire médiévale' (Paris: Armand Colin, 1993).
11. David Nicholas, The Transformation of Europe, 1300 - 1600 (New York: Oxford University Press; and London: Arnold, 1999).
12. Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Early Renaissance Europe, 1300 - 1460 (1969; reissued Cambridge UP, 1977). HC 41 M5 1975.
13. Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe, 1460 - 1600 (Cambridge, 1977). HC 240 M649.
14. Jan De Vries, The Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis, 1600 - 1750 (Cambridge, 1976). HC 240 D48 1976.
15. Hermann Kellenbenz, The Rise of the European Economy: An Economic History of Continental Europe, 1500 - 1750 (1976). HC 240 K387
16. Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies (London, 1973). HC 240 D32.
17. Charles Wilson and Geoffrey Parker, eds., An Introduction to the Sources of European Economic History, 1500 - 1800 (London, 1977). HC 240 I68.
18. Fernand Braudel, Capitalism and Material Life, 1400 - 1800 (1967). This book was subsequently expanded as the following in 3 vols. HC 51 B67413 [Also: HC 45 B713]
19. Fernand Braudel, Civilization and Capitalism, 15th - 18th Century, in 3 vols. (1979; translated from the French by Sian Reynolds; English editions, New York, 1981 - 84). HC 45 B69713 1987. [Also: HC 51 B67413 1981]

Vol. I: The Structures of Everyday Life: The Limits of the Possible

Vol. II: The Wheels of Commerce



Vol. III: The Perspective of the World.

20. Fernand Braudel, The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II, 2 vols. (English version: London, 1972). Obviously not a textbook: but the masterpiece by a great economic historian. DE 80 B73 [Also: DE 80 B7713]
21. Immanuel Wallerstein, The Modern World System, 3 vols. (London and New York, 1974 - 89): HC 45 W35 1974.

Vol. I: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century (1974).

Vol. II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600 - 1750 (1980).

Vol. III: The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World Economy, 1730 - 1840s (New York: Academic Press, 1989).

Recommended in a qualified fashion: for its massive amount of information, and some original if provocative insights. But it should be used with some care, with some considerations of its strong biases, and particular theses being propounded.

22. Paul Bairoch, Economics and World History: Myths and Paradoxes (University of Chicago Press, 1993).
23. Norman J. G. Pounds, An Historical Geography of Europe, 450 B.C. - AD 1330 (Cambridge, University Press, 1973; revised version 1990). D 21.5 P62 1990
- While this book seemingly 'ends' just at the beginning of the course, European geography did not change that much after 1330 -- and this book still remains useful for this course.
24. Merry E. Wiesner, Women and Gender in Early Modern Europe (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1993).
- \* 25. Philippe Contamine, Marc Bompaire, Stéphane Lebecq, Jean-Luc Sarrazin, L'économie médiévale, Collection U, série 'Histoire médiévale' (Paris: Armand Colin, 1993).
- \* 26. David Nicholas, The Transformation of Europe, 1300 - 1600 (New York: Oxford University Press; and London: Arnold, 1999).
- \* 27. Edwin S. Hunt and James M. Murray, A History of Business in Medieval Europe, 1200 - 1550, Cambridge Medieval Textbooks (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).
28. Richard Bonney, ed., The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe, c. 1200 - 1815 (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1999).

- \* 29. Henry Kamen, Early Modern European Society (London: Routledge, 2001).
30. John Hatcher and Mark Bailey, Modelling the Middle Ages: the History and Theory of England's Economic Development (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2001).
31. Marten Prak, Early Modern Capitalism: Economic and Social Change in Europe, 1400 - 1800 (London: Routledge, 2001).

### **Studies in Demographic and Agrarian History**

30. Carlo M. Cipolla, The Economic History of World Population (London, 1964). HC 54 C5 1970
31. William C. Jordan, The Great Famine: Northern Europe in the Early Fourteenth Century (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996).
32. David Herlihy, The Black Death and the Transformation of the West (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1997).
33. Del Sweeney, ed., Agriculture in the Middle Ages: Technology, Practice, and Representation (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1995).
34. Mauro Ambrosoli, The Wild and the Sown: Botany and Agriculture in Western Europe, 1350 - 1850, trans. Mary McCann Salvatorelli, Past and Present Publications (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
35. Joan Thirsk, Alternative Agriculture: A History from the Black Death to the Present Day (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).
36. G. Astill and John Langdon, eds., Medieval Farming and Technology: The Impact of Technological Change in Northern Europe (Leiden, 1997).
37. Bruce M. S. Campbell and Mark Overton, eds., Land, Labour, and Livestock: Historical Studies in European Agricultural Productivity (Manchester University Press, 1991). HD 1917 L33 1991
38. David Grigg, The Transformation of Agriculture in the West (Oxford: Blackwell, 1992). HD 1415 G684 1982
39. David Grigg, Population Growth and Agrarian Change (London, 1980). HB 871 G82
40. Ester Boserup, Population Growth and Technological Change: A Study of Long-Term Trends (Chicago, 1981). HB871 B587
41. T. H. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin, eds., The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe (Cambridge, 1985). HD 1917 B74

1985.

42. John Walter and Roger Schofield, eds., Famine, Disease and the Social Order in Early Modern Society (Cambridge, 1989). HC 260 F3 F36 1991
43. R. I. Rotberg and T. K. Rabb, eds., Population and Economy: Population and History from the Traditional to the Modern World (1986). HB3585 P6581986.
44. E. A. Wrigley and R. S. Schofield, The Population History of England, 1541 - 1871: A Reconstruction (Cambridge, Mass. 1981). HB 3585 W74 P66
45. E. A. Wrigley, R.S. Davies, J.E. Oeppen, and R. S. Schofield, English Population History from Family Reconstitution, Cambridge Studies in Population, Economy and Society in Past Time no. 32 (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
46. G. Astill and John Langdon, eds., Medieval Farming and Technology: The Impact of Technological Change in Northern Europe (Leiden, 1997).
47. R. A. Houston, The Population History of Britain and Ireland, 1500 - 1750, Studies in Economic and Social History Series (London: Macmillan Press, 1992). HB 3583 H637 1992
48. Tom Scott, ed., The Peasantries of Europe: from the Fourteenth to the Eighteenth Centuries (London and New York: Addison Wesley Longman, 1998).
49. Bruce Campbell, English Seigniorial Agriculture, 1250 - 1450 (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000).
50. Rosemary L. Hopcroft, Regions, Institutions, and Agrarian Change in European History (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000).

**Studies in Urban History:**

51. David Nicholas, The Growth of the Medieval City: From Late Antiquity to the Early Fourteenth Century (London and New York: Longman, 1997).
52. David Nicholas, The Later Medieval City, 1300 - 1500 (London and New York: Longman, 1997).
53. David Nicholas, Urban Europe, 1100 - 1700 (Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).
54. Christopher R. Friedrichs, The Early Modern City, 1450 - 1750 (London and New York: Longman, 1997).
55. Paul M. Hohenberg and Lynn Hollen Lees, The Making of Urban Europe, 1000 - 1950 (Harvard University Press, 1985). HT 131 H38 1985

56. Jan De Vries, European Urbanization, 1500 - 1800 (London, 1984).
57. Ad Van der Woude, Akira Hayami, and Jan De Vries, eds., Urbanization and History: A Process of Dynamic Interactions (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1990).
58. Charles Tilly and Wim P. Blockmans, eds., Cities and the Rise of States in Europe, A.D. 1000 to 1800 (Boulder: Westview Press, 1994).
59. Alexander Cowan, Urban Europe, 1500 - 1700 (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1998).
60. Herman Diedericks, Paul Hohenberg, and Michael Wagenaar, ed., Economic Policy in Europe Since the Late Middle Ages: the Visible Hand and the Fortune of Cities (Leicester and New York, 1992). HT 131 E26 1992.
61. Peter Clark, ed., Small Towns in Early Modern Europe (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995).

**Studies in Technology, Transport, Industry, and Markets:**

61. Joel Mokyr, The Lever of Riches: Technological Creativity and Economic Progress (Oxford and London: Oxford University Press, 1990). HC 79 T4 M648 1992
62. Carlo Cipolla, Guns, Sails, and Empires: Technological Innovation and the Early Phases of European Expansion, 1400 - 1700 (New York, 1965). UF 565 E9C5 1966
63. John Munro, Textiles, Towns, and Trade: Essays in the Economic History of Late-Medieval England and the Low Countries, Variorum Collected Studies series CS 442 (Aldershot, Hampshire; and Brookfield, Vermont: Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 1994). Pp. xvi + 326.
64. Negley B. Harte, ed., The New Draperies in the Low Countries and England, 1300 - 1800, Pasold Studies in Textile History, Vol. 10 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997).
65. Heather Swanson, Medieval Artisans: An Urban Class in Late Medieval England (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1989).
66. Peter Kriedte, Hans Medick, and Jürgen Schlumbohm, Industrialization Before Industrialization: Rural Industry in the Genesis of Capitalism (original edition, 1977; English edition, trans. Beate Schempp, Cambridge, 1981).
67. Peter Kriedte, Peasants, Landlords, and Merchant Capitalists: Europe and the World Economy, 1500 - 1800 (New York, 1983). A neo-Marxist interpretation..
68. L. A. Clarkson, Proto-Industrialization: The First Phase of Industrialization? (London: Studies in Economic and Social History Series, 1985). HC 240 C547 1985.

69. Sheilagh C. Ogilvie and Markus Cerman, eds., European Proto-Industrialization (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
70. Jordan Goodman and Katrina Honeyman, Gainful Pursuits: The Making of Industrial Europe, 1600 - 1914 (London, 1988).
71. Maxine Berg, ed., Markets and Manufacture in Early Industrial Europe (London and New York: Routledge, 1991).
72. Herman Van der Wee, ed., The Rise and Decline of Urban Industries in Italy and in the Low Countries: Late Middle Ages - Early Modern Times (Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1988). HC 310.5 R57 1988
73. Robert S. DuPlessis, Transitions to Capitalism in Early Modern Europe, New Approaches to European History vol. 10 (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997). HC 240 D82 1997X
74. Chandra Mukerji, From Graven Images: Patterns of Modern Materialism (New York, 1983).
75. Dominique Cardon, La draperie au moyen âge: essor d'une grande industrie européenne (Paris: CNRSS, 1999).

**Studies in Prices, Money, Banking, Finance, Commerce and Monetary-Financial Policies:**

76. Carlo Cipolla, Money, Prices, and Civilization in the Mediterranean World, Fifth to Seventeenth Century (Princeton, 1956). HG 243 C5
77. Glyn Davies, A History of Money: From Ancient Times to the Present Day (Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1994).
78. Edwin S. Hunt and James M. Murray, A History of Business in Medieval Europe, 1200 - 1550, Cambridge Medieval Textbooks (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).
79. Jean Favier, Gold and Spices: the Rise of Commerce in the Middle Ages, trans. Caroline Higgitt (London and New York: Holmes and Meier, 1998). Translation of Jean Favier, De l'or et des épices: Naissance de l'homme d'affaires au moyen âge (Paris: Librairie Arthème Fayard, 1987).
80. Charles Kindleberger, Financial History of Western Europe (London, 1984). HG 186 A2 K56 1984.
81. Alice Teichova, Ginette Kurgan-Van Hentenryk, and Dieter Ziegler, eds., Banking, Trade and Industry: Europe, America, and Asia from the Thirteenth to the Twentieth Century (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997).
82. Reinhold C. Mueller, Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice, Vol. II:

The Venetian Money Market: Banks, Panics, and the Public Debt, 1200 - 1500  
(Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.)

83. Rondo Cameron, ed., Banking in the Early Stages of Industrialization: A Study in Comparative Economic History (New York, 1967). HC 51 C34
84. James D. Tracy, ed., The Rise of Merchant Empires: Long-Distance Trade in the Early Modern World, 1350 - 1750 (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990). HF 1379 R57 1990
85. James Tracy, ed., The Political Economy of Merchant Empires: State Power and World Trade, 1350 - 1750 (Cambridge University Press, 1991). HF 1379 P653 1991
86. E. H. Phelps Brown, and Sheila Hopkins, A Perspective of Wages and Prices (London, 1981). HD 5014 B7.
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F. **ITALY: LATE MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN**

1. Gino Luzzatto, An Economic History of Italy: From the Fall of the Roman Empire to the Beginning of the 16th Century, trans. by Philip Jones (London, 1961). HC 304 L8
2. F.C. Lane, Venetian Ships and Shipbuilders of the Renaissance (1934). VM 80 V4 L3 1992
3. F.C. Lane, Venice and History: The Collected Papers of Frederic C. Lane (Baltimore, 1966). HF 3589 V4 L35
4. Carlo M. Cipolla, Movements monétaires dans l'Etat de Milan, 1580-1700 (Paris, 1952).
5. Carlo M. Cipolla, The Monetary Policy of Fourteenth-Century Florence (Berkeley, 1982). HG 1040 GF55 C56
6. Carlo M. Cipolla, Money in Sixteenth-Century Florence (Berkeley, 1989). HG 1040 F55 C559813 1989.
7. Carlo Cipolla, Faith, Reason, and the Plague in Seventeenth-Century Tuscany, trans. Muriel Kittel (1977; English edn. New York, 1979). RC 178 I9 M6623
8. M.M. Mallett, The Florentine Galleys in the Fifteenth Century (Oxford, 1967).
9. Richard A. Goldthwaite, Private Wealth in Renaissance Florence: A Study of Four Families (Princeton, 1968).
10. A. Tenenti, Venezia e i corsari, 1580 - 1615 (Bari, 1961). Translated by Janet and Brian Bullan and republished as Piracy and the Decline of Venice, 1580-1615 (London, 1967).
11. J.C. Davis, The Decline of the Venetian Nobility as a Ruling Class (London, 1962).
12. Brian Pullan, ed., Crisis and Change in the Venetian Economy in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries (London, 1968). HC 308 V4P8

13. Brian Pullan, Rich and Poor in Renaissance Venice: The Social Institutions of a Catholic State to 1620 (London, 1971). HV 4105 V47 P85
14. David Herlihy, Pisa in the Early Renaissance: A Study of Urban Growth (New Haven, 1958).
15. Jacques Heers, Gênes au XVe siècle: activité économique et problèmes sociaux (Paris, SEVPEN, 1961).
16. David Herlihy, Medieval and Renaissance Pistoia: The Social History of an Italian Town, 1200-1430 (1966), especially chapters 3-6.
17. Benjamin Z. Kedar, Merchants in Crisis: Genoese and Venetian Men of Affairs and the Fourteenth-Century Depression (New Haven and London, 1976).
18. David Abulafia, The Two Italies: Economic Relations between the Norman Kingdom of Sicily and the Northern Communes (Cambridge University Press, 1977).
19. Eliyahu Ashtor, Levant Trade in the Later Middle Ages (Princeton, 1983).
20. Brian Pullan, Poverty and Charity: Europe, Italy, Venice, 1400 - 1700 (London, 1994). HV 4103 P85 1994X
21. David Chambers, Brian Pullan, and Jennifer Fletcher, eds., Venice: A Documentary History, 1450 - 1630 (Oxford, 1992). DG 677.85 V35 1992
22. Frederic C. Lane, Venice: A Maritime Republic (London, 1973). DG 676 L28
23. Peter Burke, Venice and Amsterdam: A Study of Seventeenth Century Elites, 2nd edition (London, 1994). HN 488 V4 B87 1994
24. Frederick Krantz and Paul Hohenberg, eds., Failed Transitions to Modern Industrial Society: Renaissance Italy and Seventeenth Century Holland (Montreal, 1975). HC 51 F28
25. Richard Rapp, Industry and Economic Decline in Seventeenth-Century Venice (Cambridge, 1976). HC 308 V4R36
26. Domenico Sella, Crisis and Continuity: The Economy of Spanish Lombardy in the Seventeenth Century (Cambridge, Mass. 1979). HC 307 L8 S42
27. Herman Van der Wee, ed., The Rise and Decline of Urban Industries in Italy and in the Low Countries: Late Middle Ages - Early Modern Times (Leuven: Leuven University Press, 1988). HC 310.5 R57 1988
28. Philip Jones, The Italian City-State: From Commune to Signoria (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).

29. Hidetoshi Hoshino, L'Arte della Lana in Firenze nel basso medioevo: il commercio della lana e il mercato dei panni fiorentini nei secoli XIII-XV, Biblioteca storica toscana a cura della deputazione toscana di storia patria no. 21 (Florence: Leo S. Olschki, 1980).
30. Stephen R. Epstein, An Island for Itself: Economic Development and Social Change in Late Medieval Sicily, Past and Present Publications (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991).
31. Frederic Lane and Reinhold Mueller, Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice, Vol. I: Coins and Moneys of Account (Baltimore and London, 1985).
32. Reinhold C. Mueller, Money and Banking in Medieval and Renaissance Venice, Vol. II: The Venetian Money Market: Banks, Panics, and the Public Debt, 1200 - 1500 (Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.)
33. Richard A. Goldthwaite, Banks, Palaces, and Entrepreneurs in Renaissance Florence, Variorum Collected Studies Series (Aldershot and Brookfield: Variorum, 1995).
34. Domenico Sella, Italy in the Seventeenth Century (London and New York: Longman, 1997).
35. Ellen E. Kittell and Thomas F. Madden, eds., Medieval and Renaissance Venice (Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1999).

F. **SPAIN AND PORTUGAL: 14TH TO 18TH CENTURIES**

1. James Vicens Vives and Jorge Nadal Oller, An Economic History of Spain, trans. by F. Lopez-Morilles (Princeton, 1969). HC 383 V513.
2. Earl Hamilton, Money, Prices, and Wages in Valencia, Aragon, and Navarre, 1351 - 1500 (Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1936).
3. Earl Hamilton, American Treasure and the Price Revolution in Spain, 1501-1650 (Cambridge, Mass., 1934; reissued 1965).
4. Earl Hamilton, War and Prices in Spain, 1651-1800 (Cambridge, Mass., 1947).
5. Fernand Braudel, La Méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l'époque de Philippe II, 2nd edn., 2 vols. (Paris, 1960). Republished in translation by Sian Reynolds as The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II, 2 vols. (London: Collins; New York: Harper and Row, 1972-73). Vol. I (1972), pp. 508-42; Vol. II (1973), pp. 1204-44. DE 80 B7713
6. R. Trevor Davies, The Golden Century of Spain, 1501-1621 (1961).

7. J.H. Elliott, Imperial Spain, 1469-1716 (London, 1964).
8. John Lynch, Spain under the Habsburgs, 2 vols. (Oxford, 1964-69).
9. R. Trevor Davies, Spain in Decline, 1621-1700 (London, 1965).
10. Jorge Nadal and G. Giralt, La population catalane de 1522 à 1717 (Paris, 1967).
11. Michael Weisser, The Peasants of the Montes: The Roots of Rural Rebellion in Spain (Chicago, 1976).
12. Woodrow Borah, New Spain's Century of Depression (Berkeley, 1951).
13. Pierre and Huguette Chaunu, Seville et l'Atlantique, 11 Vols. (Paris, 1955-60).
14. Claude Carrère, Barcelone: centre économique à l'époque des difficultés, 1380 - 1462 (Paris: Mouton, 1967).
15. Murdo MacLeod, Spanish Central America: A Socioeconomic History, 1520-1720 (Berkeley, 1973).
16. Angus Mackay, Money, Prices, and Politics in Fifteenth-Century Castile (London, 1981).
17. Pierre Macaire, Majorque et le commerce international, 1400 - 1450 (Lille, 1981).
18. Paul Freedman, The Origins of Peasant Servitude in Medieval Catalonia (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991).
19. Olivia Remi Constable, Trade and Traders in Muslim Spain: The Commercial Realignment of the Iberian Peninsula, 900 - 1500 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).
20. I. A. A. Thompson and Bartolomé Yun, eds., The Castilian Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: New Perspectives on the Economic and Social History of Seventeenth-Century Spain (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994).
21. David Abulafia, A Mediterranean Emporium: The Catalan Kingdom of Majorca (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).]
22. David E. Vassberg, The Village and the Outside World in Golden Age Castile: Mobility and Migration in Everyday Rural Life (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
23. Carla Rahn Phillips and William D. Phillips, Spain's Golden Fleece: Wool Production and the Wool Trade from the Middle Ages to the Nineteenth Century (Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1997).
24. David Goodman, Spanish Naval Power, 1589-1665: Reconstruction and Defeat (Cambridge

and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997).

25. James Casey, Early Modern Spain: A Social History, Social History of Modern Europe (London: Routledge, 1999).
26. Stanley J. Stein and Barbara H. Stein, Silver, Trade, and War: Spain and America in the Making of Early Modern Europe (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

## II. ECONOMIC THEORY, ECONOMETRICS, AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS IN ECONOMIC HISTORY

### Economic Theory and Econometrics in Economic History Literature

Most of the textbooks listed above involve only minimal economic theory. Most students, I suspect, will find this relative absence of complex theory, calculus, and econometrics to be more of an advantage than a disadvantage, since most undergraduates do not handle theoretical problems well in economic history, and are often perplexed on encountering econometrics. At this point let me reassure the majority of students that you are not required to employ either theory or econometrics in any essay or examination. To be sure, employing them correctly and cogently will undoubtedly enhance the quality of your work; but do not use these theoretical tools unless you are absolutely certain of them.

Those who would welcome more theory and econometrics will not, however, be disappointed. You will encounter as much as you want in the current journal articles that are assigned in the essays/readings lists. I fully realize that the reactions of many students in encountering econometrics (and calculus) and complex theoretical propositions in this journal literature is often a mixture of dismay and terror. In such cases, my advice is as follows: (a) read around the econometrics, etc., which are chiefly designed to provide numerate, mathematical support for literary claims that are written in perfectly intelligible English; and/or (b) consult one or more of the following guides.

### A. ECONOMETRICS AND QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN ECONOMIC HISTORY

- \* 1. Donald N. McCloskey, Econometric History, Studies in Economic and Social History Series (London: Macmillan, 1987). HC 21 M43 1987.  
  
This is a very short, highly readable, and most valuable introduction to the very subject. pages.
2. Roderick Floud, An Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Historians (London, 1973).  
For the novice in the field.
3. C. H. Lee, The Quantitative Approach to Economic History (London, 1977). A more sophisticated approach.

4. G. R. Hawke, Economics for Historians (Cambridge, 1980).
5. Edward Shorter, The Historian and the Computer (New York, 1975).
6. Mary Morgan, The History of Econometric Ideas (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990).
7. Jon Stewart, Understanding Econometrics (London, 1976). A good, short introduction to the subject for those who have not yet had a course in econometrics. For more advanced textbooks, consult the following two:
8. J. Johnston, Econometric Methods (New York, 1963 for 1st edn.; and various subsequent editions).
9. Jan Kmenta, Elements of Econometrics (New York and London, 1971).
10. A. Koutsoyiannis, Theory of Econometrics, 2nd edn. (Totowa, N.J., 1977).
11. Pat Hudson, History By Numbers: An Introduction to Quantitative Approaches (London: Arnold; and New York: Oxford University Press, 2000).

**B. THEORIES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AS APPLIED TO EUROPEAN ECONOMIC HISTORY**

1. Douglass C. North and Robert Paul Thomas, The Rise of the Western World: A New Economic History (Cambridge, 1973).
2. Douglass C. North, Structure and Change in Economic History (New York, 1981).
3. Nathan Rosenberg and L. E. Birdzell, How the West Grew Rich: The Economic Transformation of the Industrial World (London, 1986).
4. Nathan Rosenberg, Exploring the Black Box: Technology, Economics, and History (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993).
5. Nathan Rosenberg, Inside the Black Box: Technology and Economics (Cambridge, 1982).
6. Sir John Hicks, A Theory of Economic History (London, 1969).
7. J. D. Gould, Economic Growth in History: Survey and Analysis (London, 1972).
8. Bert F. Hoselitz, ed., Theories of Economic Growth (New York, 1960).
9. Maurice Dobb, Studies in the Development of Capitalism (New York, 1947). From a Marxist perspective.
10. Immanuel Wallerstein, The Modern World System, 3 vols. (New York, 1974 - 89).



11. Max Weber, General Economic History (1923; English trans. by Frank Knight, New York, 1961).
12. Carlo M. Cipolla, Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy, 1000 - 1750 (London, 1976).
13. Joseph Schumpeter, Imperialism and Social Classes: Two Essays (New York, 1951).
14. Joseph Schumpeter, The Theory of Economic Development: An Inquiry into Profits, Capital, Credit, Interest, and the Business Cycle (Cambridge, Mass. 1934; reissued New York, 1961).
15. Joseph Schumpeter, Business Cycles: A Theoretical, Historical, and Statistical Analysis of the Capitalist Process (1939; abridged English version by Rendigs Fels, New York, 1964).
16. Karl Polyani, The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time (London, 1944; reissued New York, 1957). An anti-capitalist but non-Marxist interpretation of modern industrialization. A classic (to be used with care).
17. W. W. Rostow, The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto (Cambridge, 1960). Also a classic (to be used with care). HB 199 R6.
18. W.W. Rostow, ed., The Economics of Take-Off Into Sustained Growth (London: MacMillan, 1963). HB 199 R58.
19. W. Arthur Lewis, The Theory of Economic Development (London, 1955).
20. Jacob Van Duijn, The Long Wave in Economic Life (London, 1983).
21. François Simiand, Recherches anciennes et nouvelles sur le mouvement général des prix du XVIe au XIXe siècle (Paris, 1932).
22. Charles P. Kindleberger, Economic Laws and Economic History (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991).
23. Andrew Tylecote, The Long Wave in the World Economy: the Present Crisis in Historical Perspective (London: Routledge, 1992).

**C. SOME ECONOMIC THEORIES OF MONEY AND THEIR RELEVANCE TO ECONOMIC HISTORY:**

**(a) In Textbooks of Recent Vintage**

1. Richard G. Lipsey, An Introduction to Positive Economics, 4th edn. (London, 1975), part 8: 'The Importance of Money in the Circular Flow,' pp. 587-634.

2. R. Dornbusch, S. Fischer, and G.R. Sparks, Macro-Economics: First Canadian Edition (Toronto, 1982), chapters 7 ('Demand for Money'), 8 ('Money Supply Process'), and 13 ('Inflation, Output, and Unemployment').
3. L.P. Sydor, E.K. Grant, J.N. Benson, D.A.L. Auld, Macroeconomic Foundations (Toronto, 1979), chapters 11-14, 19-20, especially pp. 208-22.
4. Edwin Mansfield, Principles of Macroeconomics (New York, 1975), Part Four: 'Money, Banking, and Stabilization Policy'.
5. Kenneth Boulding, Economic Analysis, 3rd edn. (New York, 1955), chapter 16: 'Macroeconomic Models: Models of Monetary Circulation and Exchange,' pp. 308-31; also chapters 17-18.
6. A.G. Hart and P.B. Kenen, Money, Debt and Economic Activity, 3rd edn. (New York, 1961), chapters 11-14.

**(b) Essays and Monographs: Recent and Classic**

1. Robert J. Gordon, ed., Milton Friedman's Monetary Framework: A Debate with his Critics (Chicago, 1977), especially:
  - (a) Milton Friedman, 'A Theoretical Framework for Monetary Analysis,' pp. 1-62.
  - (b) Don Pantinkin, 'Friedman on the Quantity Theory and Keynesian Economics,' pp. 111-31.
2. Milton Friedman, ed., Studies in the Quantity Theory of Money (Chicago, 1956), especially: 'The Quantity Theory of Money: A Restatement,' by Milton Friedman, pp. 3-24.
3. John Eatwell, Murray Milgate, and Peter Newman, eds., The New Palgrave: Money (New York and London: Norton, 1989). Essays collected from the same editors, The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics (New York, 1987).
4. Jerome L. Stein, Monetarist, Keynesian, and New Classical Economics (New York and London, 1982).
5. Charles Kindleberger, Keynesianism vs. Monetarism and Other Essays in Financial History (London, 1985).
6. Jacob Frenkl and Harry G. Johnson, ed., The Monetary Approach to the Balance of Payments (Toronto, 1977).
7. D.E.W. Laidler, The Demand for Money: Theories and Evidence (1969).
8. Michael D. Bordo and Lars Jonung, The Long-Run Behavior of the Velocity of Circulation: The International Evidence (Cambridge, 1987).

9. John Maynard Keynes, The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money, 1st edn. (London, 1936), chapters 17 ('The Essential Properties of Interest and Money'), 19-21, 23.
10. J.M. Keynes, A Treatise on Money, 2 vols. (London, 1930).
11. J.M. Keynes, A Tract on Monetary Reform (London, 1923).
12. R.G. Hawtrey, Currency and Credit, 3rd edn. (London, 1928).
13. Edwin Cannan, Money: Its Connexion with Rising and Falling Prices, 4th edn. (London, 1926).
14. D.H. Robertson, Money, (London, 1922, 1929; and reissued Chicago, 1957 and 1962 with introduction by Milton Friedman).
15. Alfred Marshall, Money, Credit and Commerce (London, 1923), Book I, chapter 4.
16. A.C. Pigou, 'The Value of Money,' Quarterly Journal of Economics (1918) reprinted in F.A. Lutz and L.W. Mints, eds., Readings in Monetary Theory (Chicago, 1951).
17. Irving Fisher, The Purchasing Power of Money, 2nd edn. (New York, 1913).
18. Knut Wicksell, Interest and Prices (1898), and Lectures, Vol. II (1906).

**(c) On the History of Monetary Doctrines and Theories**

1. Mark Blaug, Economic Theory in Retrospect, 3rd edn. (London, 1978), chapter 14: 'The Neoclassical Theory of Money, Interest, and Prices,' pp. 645-64 (with an important bibliography).
2. Joseph Schumpeter, History of Economic Analysis (New York, 1954), Part I chapters 6 ('Value and Money'); Part II, chapter 7 ('Money, Credit, and Cycles'); and especially Part IV, chapter 8 ('Money, Credit, and Cycles'), pp. 1074-1138.
3. H. Hegeland, The Quantity Theory of Money (London, 1951).
4. J.C. Gilbert, 'The Demand for Money: The Development of an Economic Concept,' Journal of Political Economy (April 1953).
5. D.E.W. Laidler, The Demand for Money: Theories and Evidence (1969).
6. E. Eshag, From Marshall to Keynes: An Essay on the Monetary Theory of the Cambridge School (London, 1963).
7. Don Pantinkin, Money, Interest, and Prices, 2nd edn. (1965) and Studies in Monetary Economics (1972). Combines historical studies with original economic analysis and criticism, so that these works belong in the previous section as well.

